

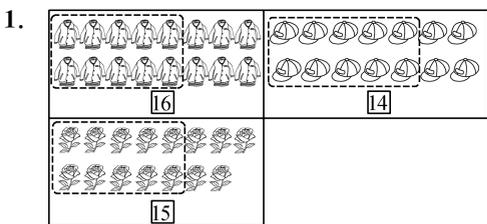
# 一年级数学(下册)同步练习、课堂练习及单元素养综合练习 参考答案

## 《同步练习》参考答案

### 第一单元 20 以内数与加法

#### 古人计数(一)

##### ▶ 达标训练



2. 一 十 一 2 20

3. 16 15 18 17

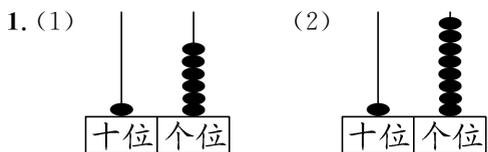
4.

##### ▶ 拓展训练

②

#### 古人计数(二)

##### ▶ 达标训练



16

18

2. 14 17 10 20 19 16 13 15

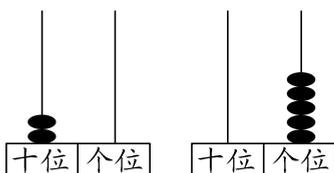
3. < > > <

4. (1) 个 十 (2) 13 (3) 8 1

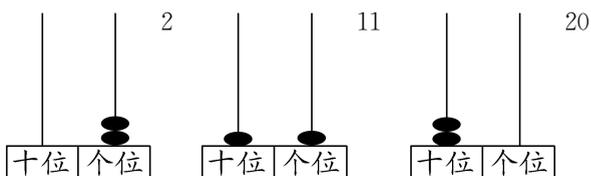
(4) 18 16 15 12 18 20

(5) 10 9 11 (6) 20 8, 15, 11

5. 11 10



##### ▶ 拓展训练



## 搭积木

##### ▶ 达标训练

1. 18 10 16 19 11 12 18 16

2. (1)  $13+4=17$  (2)  $18-5=13$

3. (1)  $10+6=16$   $16-6=10$

(2)  $14+4=18$   $18-4=14$

(3)  $11+5=16$  (4)  $16-4=12$

4.  $14+5=19$   $14+2=16$

$14+3=17$   $5+2=7$

$19-7=12$   $19-9=10$

$19-3=16$   $9-7=2$

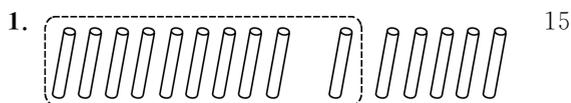
##### ▶ 拓展训练

1.  $3+1+13=17$

2. 19

## 开心农场

##### ▶ 达标训练



2. (1) 13 (2)  $8+2=10$   $10+3=13$

3. 8 4 停车场一共有多少辆车  $8+4=12$

4. (1)  $5+7=12$  (2)  $8+3=11$

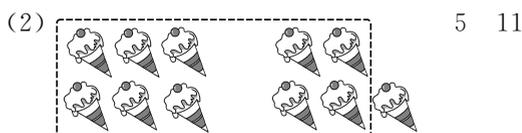
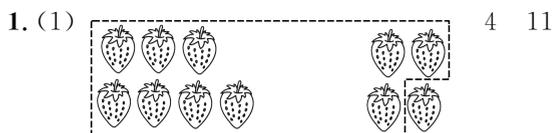
5.  $8+6=14$   $14 < 15$  不够

##### ▶ 拓展训练

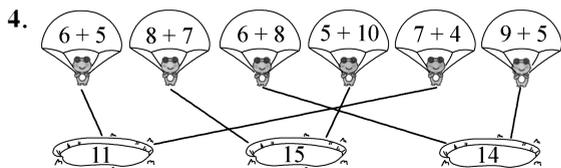
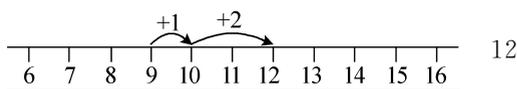
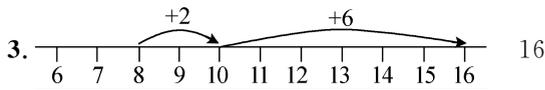
18

## 一起做家务

##### ▶ 达标训练



2. (1) 7 14 (2)  $7+5=12$



5. 一共钓了多少条  $6+6=12$

► 拓展训练

6 7 13

### 小兔子安家

► 达标训练

1. 11 11 13 15

1 5 1 3 3 5

2.  $2+10=12$   $3+9=12$   $5+7=12$   $8+4=12$

3.     $8+5=13$

4. 11 12 13 10 11 12 10 11 12  
多 1

► 拓展训练

$9+8=17$   $4+7=11$

### 做个加法表

► 达标训练

1.	11	$9+2$	$8+3$	$7+4$	$6+5$	$5+6$	$4+7$	$3+8$	$2+9$
	12	$9+3$	$8+4$	$7+5$	$6+6$	$5+7$	$4+8$	$3+9$	
	13	$9+4$	$8+5$	$7+6$	$6+7$	$5+8$	$4+9$		
	14	$9+5$	$8+6$	$7+7$	$6+8$	$5+9$			
	15	$9+6$	$8+7$	$7+8$	$6+9$				
	16	$9+7$	$8+8$	$7+9$					
	17	$9+8$	$8+9$						
	18	$9+9$							

相同 1 多

2. 从左到右: 13 14 15 16 17 18 19

11 13 15 17 19

3.  $9+3=12$   $5+6=11$

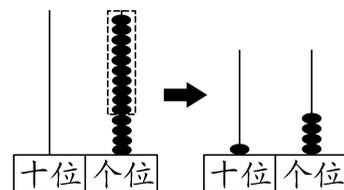
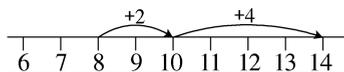
► 拓展训练

7 8

### 整理与复习

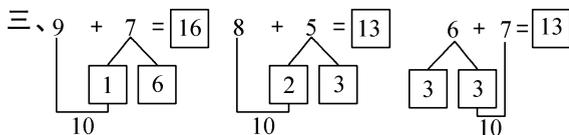
一、9 — 1 9 18 20 9 1

二、14



14

4 4



四、16 13 12 11 12 14

五、① ③  $4+8=12$

六、8 12 2 7(灵活) 11(灵活) 9+9(灵活)

### 第一单元综合练习

一、14 18 16 20

二、1. 19 2. 15 17

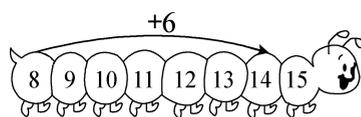
3. 十 1 十 个 1 —

4. (1)15 11 (2)10 15

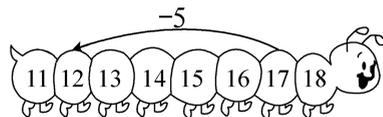
5. 6 8 6. 6 8

三、> > = = < >

四、14



12



五、1.

$9+6=15$

2.

$5+7=12$

六、1.  $8+7=15$  2.  $15-3=12$

七、1. ① ②

2.  $6+8=14$ (个)

八、13 13 7 13 10 3 13

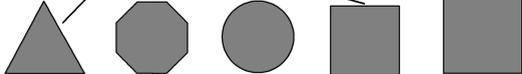
九、 $2+9=3+8=4+7=5+6$

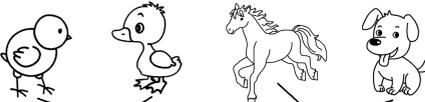
十、 $8+5+1=14$

## 第二单元 图形大变身(一)

做一做

### ▶ 达标训练

1.  

2.  

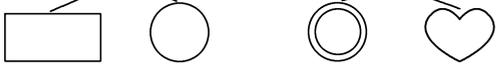
3. 小猫 (图略)

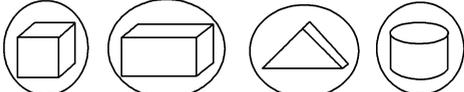
### ▶ 拓展训练

(√) ( ) (√) (√)

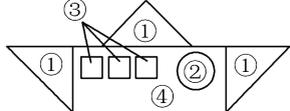
找一找

### ▶ 达标训练

1.  

2. 

3. 

4. 

### ▶ 拓展训练

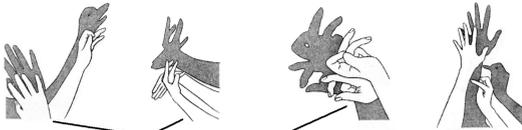
1. ③ 2. ②

影子剧场

### ▶ 达标训练

1.  

2.



小鹿 小兔子 啄木鸟 天鹅

3.



小树开花了 小树结果了 小树长高了 种子发芽了

4.



影子小 离灯光远一些 影子大 离灯光近一些

### ▶ 拓展训练

$6+9+1=16$

## 综合实践

设计教室装饰图

### ▶ 达标训练

1. (1) 乐 (2)  (3) 

2. (1) △ (2) ○

3. (1) (√)

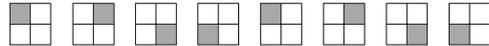
4. (1) △○○△○○ (灵活)  
(2) 1223 1223 1223 (灵活)

### ▶ 拓展训练

(灵活)

1. 

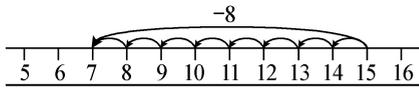
2. 

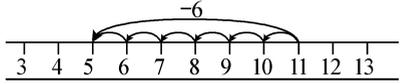
3. 

## 第三单元 20以内数与减法

买文具

### ▶ 达标训练

1. 7 

5 

2. (1) 13  $13-8=5$   $13-5=8$   
(2) 13  $13-9=4$   $13-4=9$

3. (1)  $15-7=8$  (2)  $12-8=4$

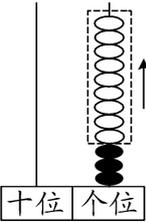
4.  $14-5=9$

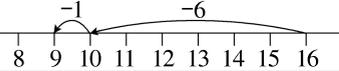
▶ 拓展训练

2

捉迷藏

▶ 达标训练

1. (1)   $12-9=3$

(2)  9

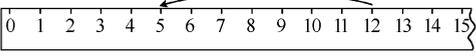
2. (1)  $12-8=4$  (2)  $13-6=7$   
 (3)  $7+9=16$   $16-7=9$   
 (4)  $6+8=14$   $14-6=8$
3. 9 6 6 7    7 9 8 5  
 8 8 9 8

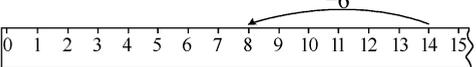
▶ 拓展训练

1. 16 9  
 2. 14 5 6

凑数游戏

▶ 达标训练

1. (1) 5 

(2) 8 

2. 2            8            6            5  
 10 1    1 2    10 4    4 5
3. 左: 9 8 7 大 小 右: 6 8 9 大 大
4.  $14-6=8$

▶ 拓展训练

2

开会啦

▶ 达标训练

1. 小鸭: ○○○○○○○○○○○○○○  
 : : : : : : : : : : : : :  
 帽子: △△△△△△△△
- $7+5=12$   $12-7=5$
2.  $\begin{cases} 5 \\ 5 \end{cases} \begin{cases} 6 \\ 6 \end{cases} \begin{cases} 7 \\ 7 \end{cases} \begin{cases} 5 \\ 5 \end{cases}$
3.  $11-6=5$
4. (1)  $14-8=6$   
 (2) 每只小猴 1 个桃, 还差几个桃 (灵活)  
 $14-6=8$ (个)

▶ 拓展训练

8

跳伞表演

▶ 达标训练

1. (1)  $5$   $11-6=5$  (2)  $5$   $11-6=5$
2. (1)  $12-5=7$  (2)  $11-7=4$
3. (1)  $14-7=7$  (2)  $15-6=9$
4. 11 7 5  
 (1)  $11-5=6$   
 (2)  $11-7=4$

▶ 拓展训练

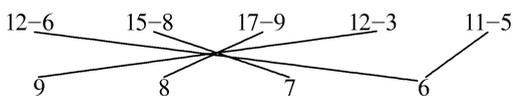
$4 < 6$  浩浩  $6-4=2$  2

试一试

▶ 达标训练

1. 11 6 5  
 (1)  $11-6=5$  (2)  $6-5=1$

2. (1)  $12-8=4$  (2)  $16-8=8$

3. 

4. 左: 8 8 8 右: 4 4 4  
 不变  
 示例:  $11-4=7$   $12-5=7$   $13-6=7$

▶ 拓展训练

4 2 4

美丽的田园

▶ 达标训练

1. (1) 4 6 13 (2) 9  $13-4=9$   
 (3) 7 踢毽子的比跳格子的多几人  
 (4) 跑步的和踢毽子的共有多少人 (灵活)  
 $4+13=17$ (人)
2. (1)  $14-6=8$  (2)  $12-3=9$
3. (1) 女生比男生多几人 (灵活)  
 (2) 送给同学 8 个 (灵活)

▶ 拓展训练

8

做个减法表

▶ 达标训练

1. 

$5+7=12$
$7+5=12$
$12-5=7$
$12-7=5$

$6+8=14$
$8+6=14$
$14-6=8$
$14-8=6$

2. 竖排: 9 8 7 6    8 7 6 5  
 5 6 7 8    多(少) 少(多)

3.  $12-6$    $15-9$    $13-9$    $14-8$

4.  $\begin{cases} 15-7 \\ 14-6 \end{cases}$   $\begin{cases} 13-6 \\ 12-5 \\ 11-4 \end{cases}$   $\begin{cases} 17-8 \\ 16-7 \\ 15-6 \end{cases}$

►拓展训练

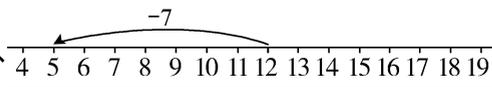
$15-9=14-8=13-7=12-6=11-5$

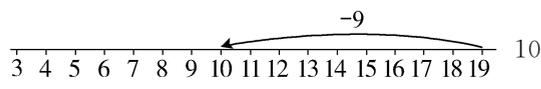
整理与复习

- 一、4                      6                      9  
10 2                      3 4                      10 5
- 二、15 8 16 7                      6 13 8 11  
11 7 12 9
- 三、1.  $12-8=4$     2.  $12-6=6$
- 四、1.  $12-5=7$

2. 二组和三组一共多少人  $3+5=8$

第三单元综合练习

- 一、1. 12 12                      9 3  
2.  $6+8=14$      $8+6=14$   
 $14-6=8$      $14-8=6$
- 二、 5



- 三、4 5 9 9                      7 8 6 5
- 四、8 12 7                      6 6 8
- 五、 $\begin{matrix} \boxed{7+5} & \boxed{14-7} & \boxed{3+6} & \boxed{15-9} & \boxed{10-2} \\ \swarrow & \swarrow & \swarrow & \swarrow & \swarrow \\ 13-5 & 19-7 & 13-6 & 13-4 & 11-5 \end{matrix}$

- 六、1.  $12-6=6$     2.  $11-4=7$   
3.  $13-5=8$     4.  $15-8=7$
- 七、1. 11 4 7    2. 7 11-4=7  
3. 18  $11+7=18$

- 八、1.  $16-8=8$   
2. (1) 8 6 12    (2)  $8+6=14$   
(3) 踢足球的比踢毽子的多几人?  
(4) 踢足球的比跳绳的多几人(灵活)  
 $12-6=6$

第四单元 100以内数的认识  
身边的数

►达标训练

1. (1)十六 (2)四十 (3)五 五 三十
2. (1)三十五 三十六 三十七  
(2)八十 七十九 七十八  
(3)六十 八十
3. 三十六 三十八 五十一

►拓展训练

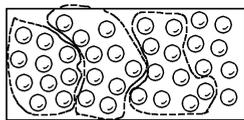
1. 三十六 八十 九十  
2. 三十六 五十

数一数

►达标训练

1. 六十八 五十二 四十四  
2. (1)九十七 九十八 九十九 一百  
(2)二十三 二十五 二十七 二十九  
(3)七十 七十五 八十 八十五  
(4)四十八 五十八 六十八 七十八
3. (1)九十六 四十 (2)八十六 十四
4. 二十六 二十四 说一说略

►拓展训练

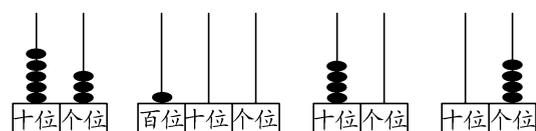


3 7

数豆子

►达标训练

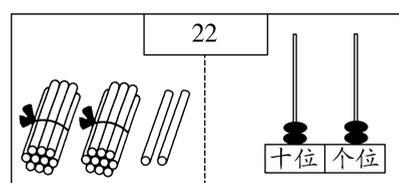
1. 3 8 38                      5 7 2 3 32  
2. (1)个 十 百 (2)88 90 (3)57 3  
(4)6 4

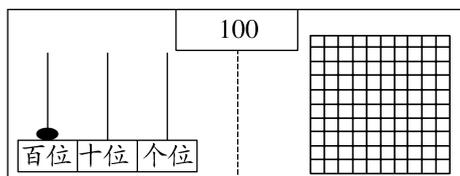
3. 

(53)                      (100)                      40                      4

(五十三)                      (一百)                      (四十)                      (四)

4. 十 3 十                      个 3 一

5. 

 (灵活)

►拓展训练

66

谁的红果多

►达标训练

1.  $20>7$   $42>38$   $52<55$
2. (1)10 29 55 100 5 4 5 6 (部分答案  
灵活)  
(2)80 85 88 90 92 99

3. 28, 49, 34, 23, 15  
62, 87, 76, 51, 55, 94

4. (1)46 (2)99

►拓展训练

1. 5 58, 59, 60, 61, 62  
2. 96 46

小小养殖场

►达标训练

1. 多得多 多一些 少得多 少一些  
2. 19元(√) 24元(△)  
3. 23  
4. 16秒(√)

►拓展训练

冬冬 明明 朵朵

试一试

►达标训练

1. 上:17 42 57 86 下:80  
17 42 57 80 86  
2. 61下(○) 98下(√)  
3. 44本(√)  
4. 90(○)

►拓展训练

71

做个百数表

►达标训练

31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70

- (1)1 10 (2)如上表 (3)35, 44, 53, 62

2. 41 51 91 84 82 80 78

3.

36	37	38	14	78	79	80	
46	47	48	23	24	25	89	90
56	57	58	34			100	

►拓展训练

24 35 46 44 55 66

整理与复习

- 一、1. 5 2 52 2. 97 3

- 二、1. > > < > >

2. 33 56 30 89 100 (部分答案灵活)

- 三、95 75 45 35 38 40 44

- 四、1. 28(√) 2. 80(○)

- 五、82个(○) 28个(√) 30个(△)

第四单元综合练习

- 一、1. 3 4 34 4 6 46 5 2 52

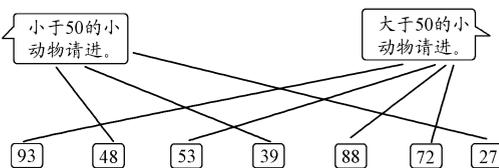
2. 58 60 99 3. 39 86 91 64 99 (灵活)

4. (1)73 83 (2)93 91 (3)80 85  
(4)66 77

5.

78	79	80	32	33	34
88	89	90	42	43	44
98	99	100	52	53	54

二、



- 三、27 42 72 93 100

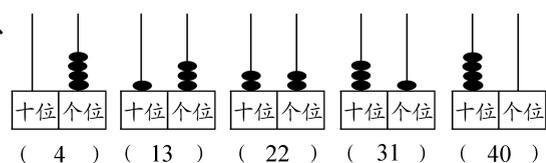
- 四、27 100 10 99

- 五、1. 23张(○) 80张(√) 2. 34个(○)

3. 45人(√)

- 六、26 < 28 < 62 < 68 < 82 < 86

七、



数学好玩

填数游戏

►达标训练

1. (1)

2	3	1
3	1	2
1	2	3

(2)

1	3	2	4
2	4	3	1
4	2	1	3
3	1	4	2

(3)

1	4	2	5	3
5	3	1	2	4
4	2	5	3	1
2	1	3	4	5
3	5	4	1	2

3	4	5	1	2
2	3	1	4	5
4	5	2	3	1
1	2	3	5	4
5	1	4	2	3

2.

祖	爱	国	热
爱	祖	热	国
热	国	爱	祖
国	热	祖	爱

3. 1 3

►拓展训练

4	9	2
3	5	7
8	1	6

# 第五单元 100 以内数加与减(一)

## 小兔请客

### ▶ 达标训练

1. (1)  $40+10=50$  (2)  $90-50=40$

2. 加数: 40 和: 50 60

被减数: 70 差: 40 10

3. (1)  $20+30=50$

(2)  $80-50=30$

4. 小新和小兰一共折了几颗幸运星(灵活)

$30+50=80$

### ▶ 拓展训练

1. 10 40 30

2.  $20+50-30=40$ (或  $30+40-20=50$ )

## 采松果

### ▶ 达标训练

1. (1)  $31-5+4=1$   $30+1=31$

(2)  $72-70+70+2=72$

(3)  $44+5=49$  (4)  $72-50=22$

2. 

28	72	65	56
46	9	92	38

3. (1)  $25-4=21$  (2)  $25+4=29$

4. (1)  $24+20=44$  (2)  $44-30=14$

### ▶ 拓展训练

39

## 青蛙吃虫子

### ▶ 达标训练

1. (1)  $55-34=21$  (2)  $45+44=89$

2.  $43+35=78$

3.  $45-25=20$

4. (1)  $23+24=47$

(2) 声母比韵母少多少个

(或韵母比声母多多少个)

$24-23=1$

### ▶ 拓展训练

1. 49 2. 31

## 算一算

### ▶ 达标训练

1. 

86	43	39	13
65	68	4	85
+21	-25	+35	-72
86	43	39	13

2. 

×	52	×	36	或	36
+4		+23	-23		
56		59	13		

3.  $46-32=14$

4. (1)  $24+24=48$  (2)  $48-25=23$

### ▶ 拓展训练

8	5	8	8
-4	3	-7	8
4	2	1	0

4	4	3	5
+4	5	+3	2
8	9	6	7

## 有趣的算式

### ▶ 达标训练

1. (1) 12 23 34  
 $45+22=67$   $56+22=78$

(2) 22 22 22

$54+22=76$   $65+22=87$

2. (1) 99 99 33 99  $56+43=99$

(2) 25 25 32 25  $67-42=25$

3.  $17+71=88$   $26+62=88$   $35+53=88$

### ▶ 拓展训练

1. 25 2. 27

## 回收废品

### ▶ 达标训练

1. (1)  $\triangle\triangle\triangle\triangle\triangle\triangle\triangle\triangle\triangle\triangle\triangle$   $8+3=11$

(2)  $\circ\circ\circ\circ\circ\circ\circ\circ\circ\circ\circ$   $12-2=10$

2.  $42+6=48$

3.  $38-8=30$

4. (1)  $11-2=9$

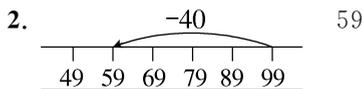
(2)  $9+6=15$

### ▶ 拓展训练

41

## 整理与复习

一、1.  $30+25=55$



二、 $< = > > < >$

三、

31	87	16	29
56	63	88	6
-25	+24	-72	+23
31	87	16	29

四、1.  $36-32=4$ (元)

2.  $42+34=76$ (元)  $76<80$ (灵活)

3. 一顶帽子比一个笔袋多多少钱?(灵活)

$34-12=22$ (元)

## 第五单元综合练习

一、80 36 84 66 50 72 16 45

二、

51	86	68	40	8	69
-35			+28		-61
51			68		8

三、 $35+14$      $57-17$      $42+15$      $78-32$

$31+26$      $34+12$      $95-55$      $79-30$

四、 $=$   $>$   $>$   $<$   $<$   $=$

五、1. ○○○○○○○○○  $13-5=8$

2. △△△△△△△△△△△△  $6+6=12$

六、1. (1)  $16+23=39$     (2)  $46-30=16$

2.  $48-22=26$

3.  $35+44=79$

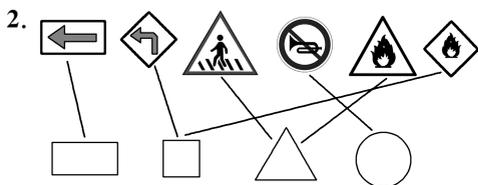
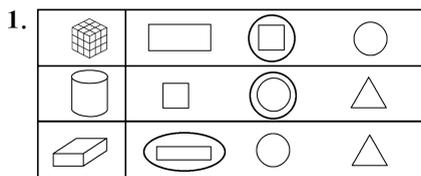
4. (1)  $32-11=21$     (2)  $32+6=38$

5.  $26+20=46$  (灵活)

## 第六单元 有趣的平面图形(一)

### 认识图形

#### ▶ 达标训练



3. ⑥⑦    ④⑤    ⑨    ②⑩

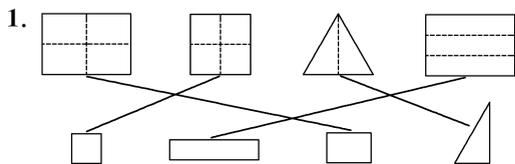
4. 5    5    3    3

#### ▶ 拓展训练

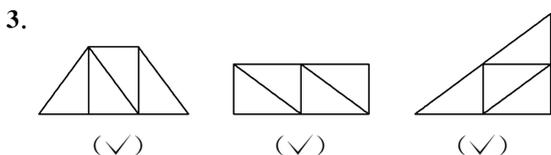
5. 7    5

### 动手做(一)

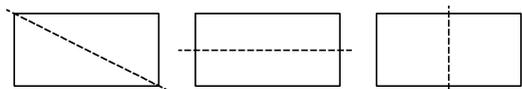
#### ▶ 达标训练



2. (1) 正方 长方 (2) 正方 (3) 圆



#### ▶ 拓展训练



## 动手做(二)

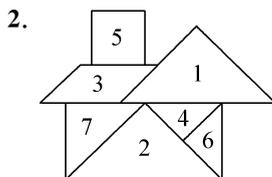
#### ▶ 达标训练

1. (1) 7    三    1    1    5

(2) ①    ②    ④    ⑥

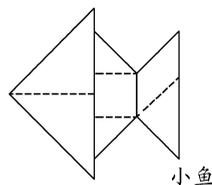
(3) C

(4) ⑤    ④    ⑥



3. 小狗    房子    花朵    人

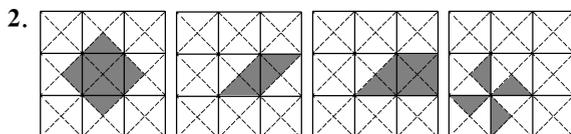
#### ▶ 拓展训练



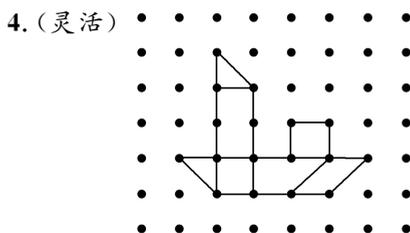
## 动手做(三)

#### ▶ 达标训练

1. 4    5    2    4    5



3. ③

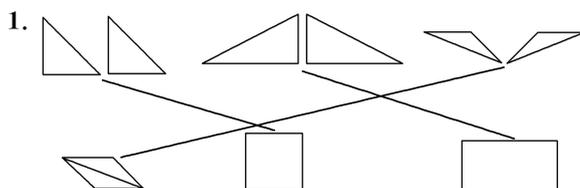


#### ▶ 拓展训练



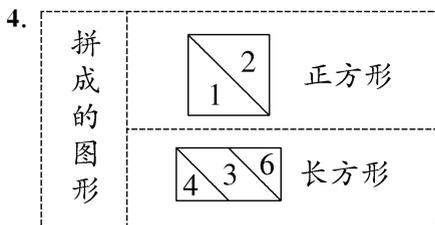
## 拼图大挑战

#### ▶ 达标训练



2. (1) 4    6    (2) ②

3. (1) ②    (2) ①    (3) ③



► 拓展训练

6

第六单元综合练习

一、①③ ②⑥ ④⑦ ⑤⑧

二、1. ② ① ④ ③

2. (1) 三角 长方 正方 三角

(2) ① ③ ⑤

3. 4

4. 正方 长方 5. 正方

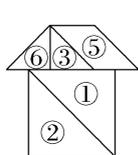
6. (1) 正方 3

(2) 正方 三角 平行四边

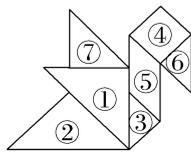
(3) 6

7. 2 4 2 4

三、1.



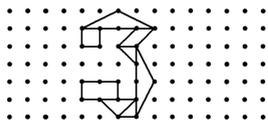
(房子)



(小鸟)



3. (灵活)



综合实践

画数学连环画

► 达标训练

$35 + 22 = 57$     $57 - 26 = 31$

► 拓展训练

(灵活)

总复习

数与代数(一)

一、1. 6 5 65 32 3 2 4 8 48

2. 92 8

3. 5个十 5个一

4. 6 93 23

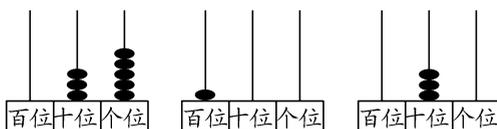
5. 5 5 — 8 8 十

6. 89

7.  $> > < <$

79 25 52 96 (灵活)

8.



二、1. 38 40 44 46

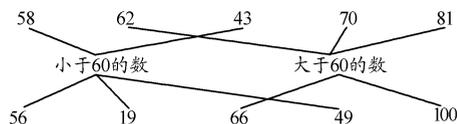
2. 65 50 45 40 35

3. 53 73 83 93

4.

36	37	38	58	59	60	30	31	32
46	47	48	68	69	70	40	41	42
56	57	58	78	79	80	50	51	52

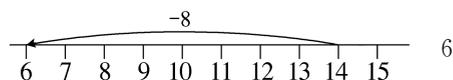
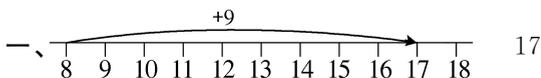
三、1.



2. 17张(△) 35张(○)

3. 74页(√)

数与代数(二)



二、 67      15      22      47

$\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ + 52 \\ \hline 67 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ - 13 \\ \hline 15 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ - 43 \\ \hline 22 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ + 44 \\ \hline 47 \end{array}$
--------------------------------------------------------	--------------------------------------------------------	--------------------------------------------------------	-------------------------------------------------------

三、 $< < = = < >$

四、1.  $14 - 5 = 9$       2.  $14 - 8 = 6$

3.  $40 + 52 = 92$       4.  $29 - 15 = 14$

五、1. 12 6 7

(1)  $12 - 6 = 6$       (2)  $12 - 7 = 5$

2. (1)  $48 - 7 = 41$       (2)  $41 + 20 = 61$

3. (1) 36      (2) ① ④

(3) 31

(4) 套中①比套中③能多得多少分(灵活)

$25 - 20 = 5$ (分)

数与代数(三)

一、1. 60 0 70 80 30 60 60 60

64 38 92 90 18 36 24 7

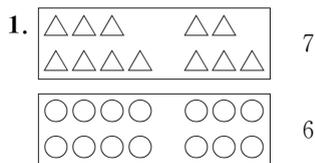
2. 79      22      27      3

$\begin{array}{r} 53 \\ + 26 \\ \hline 79 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ - 56 \\ \hline 22 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ + 22 \\ \hline 27 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 46 \\ - 43 \\ \hline 3 \end{array}$
--------------------------------------------------------	--------------------------------------------------------	-------------------------------------------------------	-------------------------------------------------------

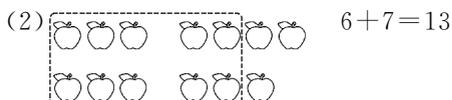
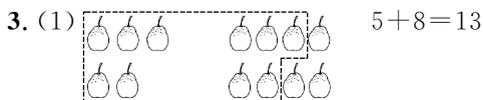


4.  $\begin{cases} 17 \\ 17 \end{cases} \begin{cases} 13 \\ 13 \end{cases} \begin{cases} 15 \\ 15 \end{cases} \begin{cases} 12 \\ 12 \end{cases}$

7

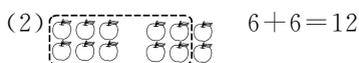


2. 12 14



4.  $6+5=11$

8



2. 红色:  $8+6$   $7+7$   $9+5$

绿色:  $7+4$   $9+2$   $10+1$

3. (1) 14 (2) 3 2 7 12

4. (1) 15 11 11 11 13 13 14 14

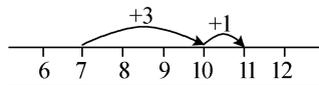
(2) 13 9 6 13 6 4 13 10

9

1.  $7+4=11$

3 3 1

$7 + \begin{matrix} 4 \\ \begin{matrix} 3 \\ 1 \end{matrix} \end{matrix} = 11$



2. 12 10 15 17 11 15 11 12 11

3. 3 10 5 8 4 9 6 7



10

1. 13 13 15

3 3 3 2 1 5

2. 9 12 14 13 10

3. 左: 15 14 13 中: 13 12 11

右: 13 12 11

少 1

4.  $5+8=13$   $8+8=16$

11

1.  $6+5$   $4+7$

$8+4$   $7+5$   $4+8$

$9+4$   $5+8$   $4+9$

$8+7$   $7+8$

$9+7$   $7+9$

$9+9$

2. 11 12 13 6 14

16 15 14 6 13

3. 12 14 12 12 17 12 18 15

11 18 10 15

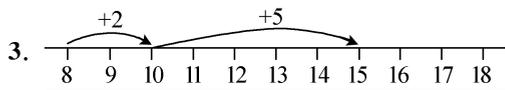


12

1. 11 11 18 16 14 13 16 11

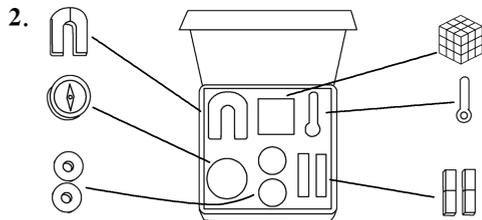
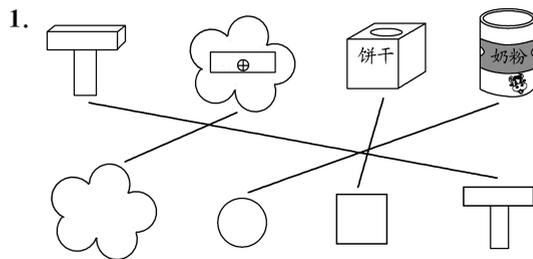
2. (1) 17 (2) 17 19 (3) 1 4 (4) 1

(5) 55 65



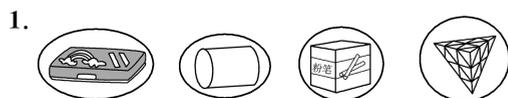
4. (1)  $8+4=12$  (2)  $17-3=14$

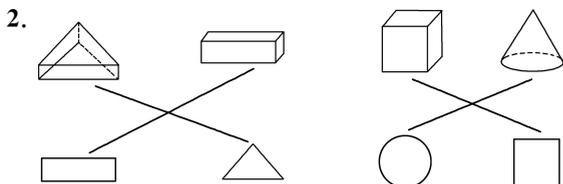
13



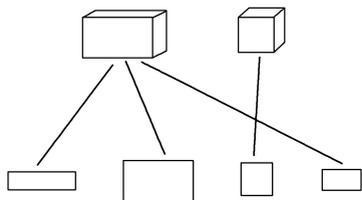
3. 房子 小船 鱼 太阳

14

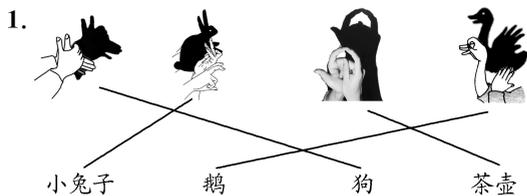




3. 正方 长方

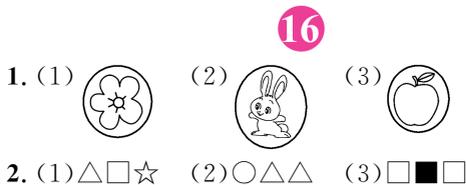


15



2. 4 2 3 1

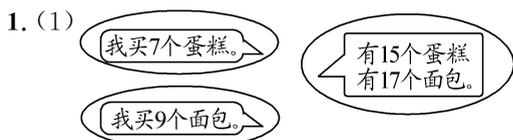
3. 大 小



16

3. (1) ③ (2) ②

17



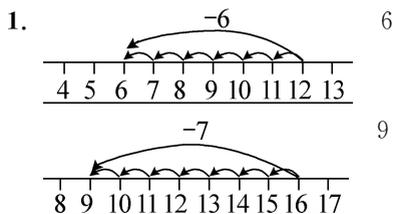
(2)  $15 - 7 = 8$

8	5 3 3 + 5 = 8
2 10 10 - 2 = 8	8 8 8

(3)  $17 - 9 = 8$

2. 6 9 8 6 9 8

18

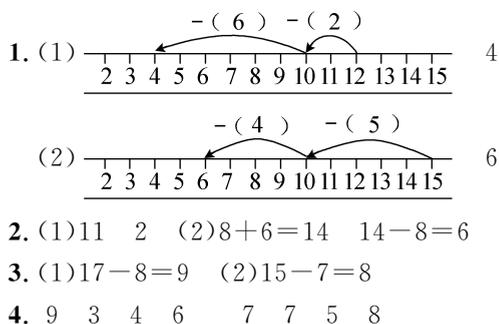


2. 4 4
3. (1)  $15 - 9 = 6$      $15 - 6 = 9$   
(2)  $13 - 5 = 8$      $13 - 8 = 5$
4.  $14 - 6 = 8$

19

1. (1) 15 7  
(2) 8 5 8 10 8 8 8
2. (1)  $11 - 3 = 8$  (2)  $17 - 9 = 8$

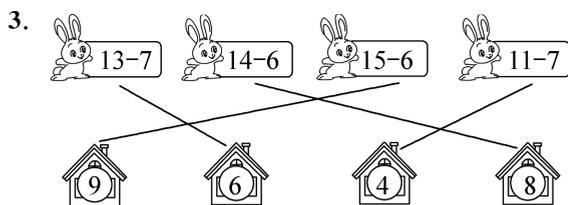
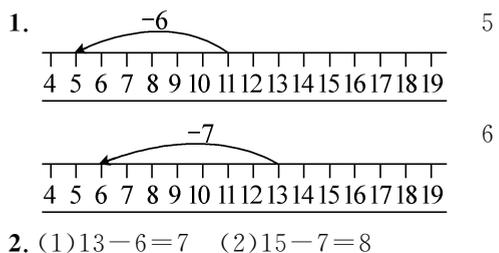
20



21

1. 9 9 8 8 7 7  
6 6 5 5 4 4
2. 8 6 7  
3 10 1 10 4 3
3. (1)  $12 - 8 = 4$  (2)  $14 - 9 = 5$

22



4. < = > < > <

23

1. 12 6     $12 - 6 = 6$
2. (1) 4     $11 - 7 = 4$  (2) 4     $13 - 9 = 4$

24

1. 8 7 4 8 7 4  
 2. 2 3 4 5 6 5 6 7 8 9  
 3. 9 17-8=9  
 4. 13-8=5

25

1. 3 3 2. 11 6 5 5 11-6=5  
 3.  $\triangle$  3 11-8=3 4.  $\bigcirc$  8 14-6=8  
 5. (1) 12-6=6 (2) 16-8=8

26

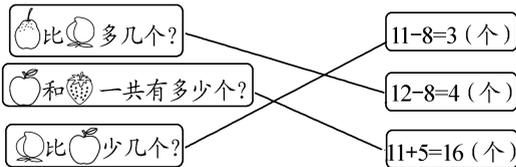
1. 6 4 7 7 7 9  
 2. (1) 11-8=3 13-7=6  
 (2) 12-7=5 12-6=6  
 3. 13-8=5

27

1. (1) 13 4 8 (2) 13-4=9  
 (3) 小鸟比小鸡多几只?  
 (4) 小鸡比小狗多几只?(灵活)  
 $8-4=4$ (只)  
 2. (1) 11-3=8 (2) 14-5=9

28

1. (1) 9+5=14 (2) 13-5=8  
 (3) 12-4=8 (4) 15-9=6

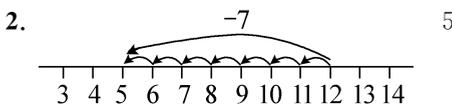
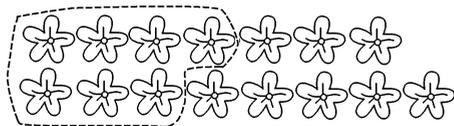
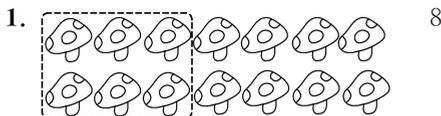
2. 

苹果比梨多几个?	11-8=3(个)
苹果和梨一共有多少个?	12-8=4(个)
梨比苹果少几个?	11+5=16(个)

29

1. 10-4 10-5 10-7 10-8  
 11-3 11-6 11-7 11-9  
 12-3 12-5 12-8  
 13-6 13-7  
 14-6 14-8  
 15-7 15-8 15-9  
 16-7  
 17-9  
 2. 12-3 11-2 14-5  
 3. 左: 5 6 7 8 右: 7 6 5 4

30



3. 11 4 5  
 (1) 7 11-4=7 (2) 16 11+5=16  
 (3) 6 11-5=6 (4) 9 5+4=9

31

1. (1) 四十九 五十 五十一  
 (2) 七十 七十五 八十  
 (3) 七十 九十  
 2. (1) 二十六 (2) 五十五 (3) 六十四  
 3. ②

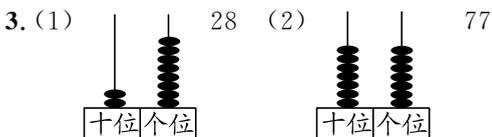
32

1. 八十三 六十九 三十七 八十八  
 2. 10 一百 10  
 3. 八 十六

33

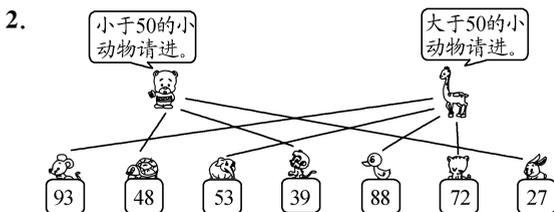
1. (1) 3 4 34 (2) 8 2 28  
 (3) 5 2 52 (4) 7 5 75

2. 24 15 30 44



34

1. (1) 20 > 12 52 < 55 41 > 36 75 < 100  
 (2) < > > < < > < >



### 35

1. (1) 35 55 70 100 > < >  
 (2) 40 90 65 75 (灵活)  
 (3) 小 大 左 右
2. < < < > < > < >  
 > < = <  
 24 79 87 55 20 61 34 100 (部分答案灵活)

### 36

1. (1) 桃子 苹果 (2) ③ ①  
 2. 99  
 3. 48 朵(✓) 45 朵(○)

### 37

1. (1) 16 35 51 65 72 86  
 (2)  $86 > 72 > 65 > 51 > 35 > 16$

2. 30 颗(✓)

3.



4. (1)  $91 > 80 > 54 > 39$  (2)  $47 < 63 < 75 < 100$

### 38

1. 1 3 5 7 9  
 12 14 16 18 20  
 21 23 24 25 26 27 29 30  
 31 32 34 35 36 38 39 40  
 41 42 43 45 47 48 49 50  
 51 52 53 54 56 57 58 59 60  
 61 62 63 65 67 68 69 70  
 71 72 74 75 76 78 79 80  
 81 83 84 85 86 87 89 90  
 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 100  
 (1) 3, 13, 23, 33, 43, 53, 63, 73, 83, 93  
 (2) 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29  
 (3) 49, 50, 51, 52

(4)

35	36	37
45	46	47
55	56	57

68	69	70
78	79	80
88	89	90

34	35	36
44	45	46
54	55	56

2. (1) 46 50 52 (2) 68 48 38  
 (3) 45 75 85

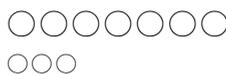
### 39

1. 20 26 30 34 65 85 90 95 100
- 2.
- |    |    |    |
|----|----|----|
| 36 | 37 | 38 |
| 46 | 47 | 48 |
| 56 | 57 | 58 |
- |    |    |    |
|----|----|----|
| 51 | 52 | 53 |
| 61 | 62 | 63 |
| 71 | 72 | 73 |
- |    |    |    |
|----|----|----|
| 13 | 14 | 15 |
| 23 | 24 | 25 |
| 33 | 34 | 35 |
3. 26 36 46 56 66 76 86 96  
 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99  
 23 34 45 56 67 78 89
4. 92 64 100 33 (灵活)

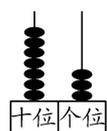
### 40

1. 33 50 26  
 2. 100 98 96 30 40 55  
 38 40 41 78 72 70

3. 左: 7 3



右:



20 (灵活)

4. 76 分(○) 90 分(✓)

### 41

1. (1)
- |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| 2 | 3 | 1 |
| 3 | 1 | 2 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
- (2)
- |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | 3 | 2 |
| 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 3 | 2 | 1 |

(3)

3	2	1
1	3	2
2	1	3

- 2.
- |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 4 | 2 | 3 |
| 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 |
| 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 |
| 4 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
- |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|
| 3 | 2 | 4 | 1 |
| 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| 1 | 4 | 2 | 3 |

4	2	3	1
3	1	2	4
2	4	1	3
1	3	4	2

3	2	4	1
2	1	3	4
1	4	2	3
4	3	1	2

### 42

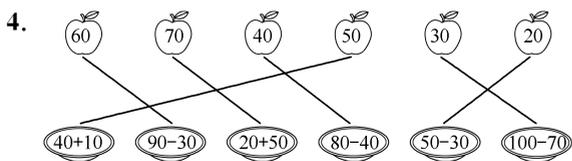
1. (1)  $50 + 30 = 80$  5 3 8 80  
 (2)  $80 - 40 = 40$  8 4 4 40
2.  $50 + 20 = 70$        $70 - 30 = 40$   
 加数 加数 和      被减数 减数 差
3. 7 5 8 70 50 80  
 6 7 2 60 70 20

43

1.  $30+50=80$   $30-20=10$

2.  $80-50=30$   $20+60=80$

3. 50 60 70 10 20 70



44

1. (1)  $26$   $3+3=6$   $20+6=26$

(2)  $16$   $50-40=10$   $10+6=16$

2. (1)  $67-40=27$   $54+4=58$

3. (1)  $35+4=39$  (2)  $35-4=31$

45

1. 61 27 51 90 40 16 77 38

68 9 54 30

2. (1)  $31+7=38$  (2)  $37-20=17$

(3)  $40+16=56$

3.  $78-50=28$

46

1. 46 42  $42+4=46$  40 6  $40+6=46$

33 36  $36-3=33$  30 3  $30+3=33$

2. 53 79 15 55 66 13

个十相同

47

1.  $23+43=66$   $79-35=44$

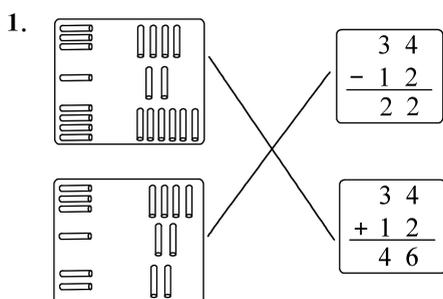
2.  $56+32$   $72-40$   $38-25$   $53+25$



3. (1)  $37-12=25$  (2)  $52+16=68$

4.  $69-53=16$

48



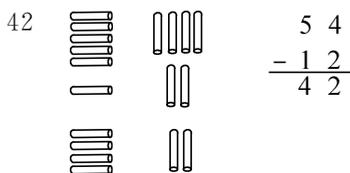
2. (1) 11 11 (2) 98 98

3.  $59$   $34$   $44$   $67$   $34$   $76$   
 $\begin{array}{r} +25 \\ \hline 59 \end{array}$   $\begin{array}{r} -23 \\ \hline 44 \end{array}$   $\begin{array}{r} -42 \\ \hline 34 \end{array}$

4.  $36-25=11$

49

1. 53 53



2. 58  $45$   $41$   $77$   $65$   $4$   
 $\begin{array}{r} +13 \\ \hline 58 \end{array}$   $\begin{array}{r} -36 \\ \hline 41 \end{array}$   $\begin{array}{r} +61 \\ \hline 65 \end{array}$

3. (1)  $34+53=87$  (2)  $45-12=33$

50

1. 22  $58$   $37$   $5$   $85$   $62$   
 $\begin{array}{r} -36 \\ \hline 22 \end{array}$   $\begin{array}{r} +32 \\ \hline 37 \end{array}$   $\begin{array}{r} +23 \\ \hline 85 \end{array}$

2.  $33$   $44$   $55$   $42$   $66$  |  $21$   $22$   $23$   $42$   $24$   
 $25+52=77$  |  $77-52=25$   
 $26+62=88$  |  $88-62=26$   
 $27+72=99$  |  $99-72=27$

3. 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10

51

1. (1) 8  $14-6=8$  (2) 11  $8+3=11$

2. (1)  $51-10=41$  (2)  $51+6=57$

52

1. 33  $87$   $31$   $38$   $38$   $6$   
 $\begin{array}{r} -54 \\ \hline 33 \end{array}$   $\begin{array}{r} -7 \\ \hline 31 \end{array}$   $\begin{array}{r} +32 \\ \hline 38 \end{array}$

2. (1)  $\square\square\square\square\square\square\square\square$   $11-3=8$

(2)  $\bigcirc\bigcirc\bigcirc\bigcirc\bigcirc\bigcirc\bigcirc\bigcirc$   $\bigcirc\bigcirc\bigcirc\bigcirc$   $8+4=12$

3.  $22+7=29$

4.  $43-11=32$

53

1. 96  $32$   $48$   $5$   $25$   $78$   
 $\begin{array}{r} +64 \\ \hline 96 \end{array}$   $\begin{array}{r} +43 \\ \hline 48 \end{array}$   $\begin{array}{r} -53 \\ \hline 25 \end{array}$

2.  $>$   $=$   $>$   $>$

3. (1)  $51+8=59$  (2)  $32-30=2$

54

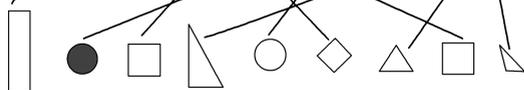
1. ② ① ④ ③

2. 长方形

正方形

圆

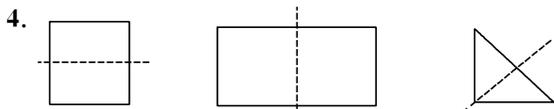
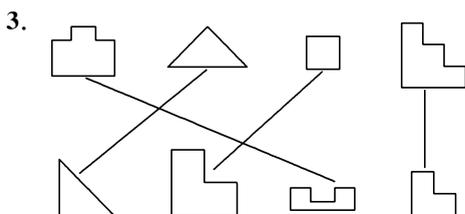
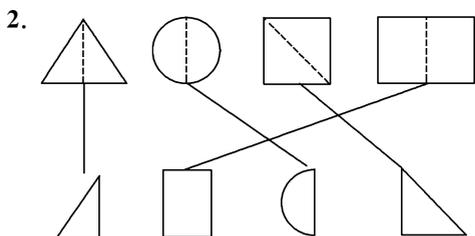
三角形



3. 2 4 6 3

55

1. ③⑦ ①④ ②⑤ ⑥

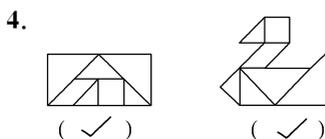


56

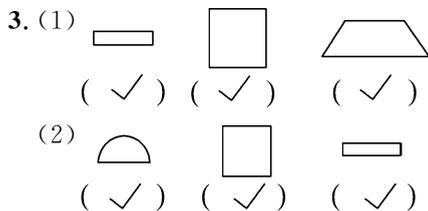
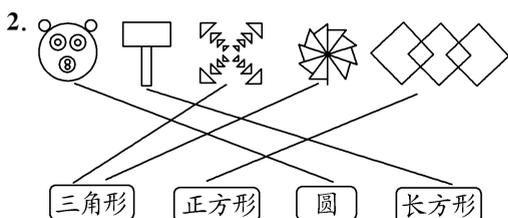
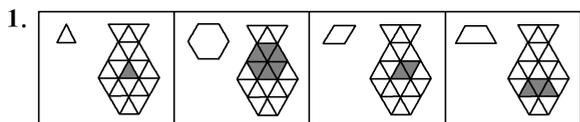
1. ⑤ ①②④⑥⑦ 5 ③ ① ②

2. ④⑤⑥ ①②④⑤⑥⑦

3. 小狗 上衣 小鸟 小猫



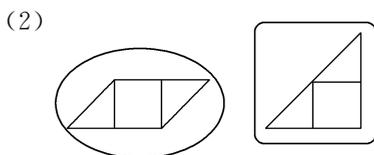
57



58

1. (1)6 (2)5 (3)4

2. (1)④ ⑥ ⑦



59

1. 7 12

2. 他们一共摘了多少个桃?

3.  $7+12=19$ (个)

4. 乐乐比淘淘多摘了多少个桃?

$12-7=5$ (个)

60

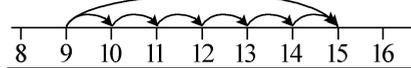
1. 3 4 34 6 4

2.  $> = > <$

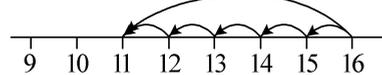
3. (1)40 45 (2)70 60 (3)33 55

(4)80 76

4.  $+6$  15



$-5$  11

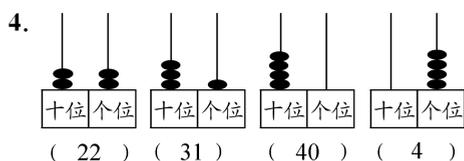


61

1. (1) $13-4=9$  (2) $12-5=7$

2. 70岁(✓)

3.  $\triangle \triangle \triangle$   $\triangle \triangle \triangle \triangle \triangle$   $\equiv \equiv \equiv$   $\equiv \equiv \equiv$



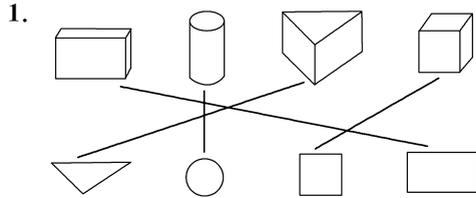
62

1.  $59 + 25 = 84$   $39 + 34 = 73$   $5 + 34 = 39$   $52 - 26 = 26$

2.  $58-36=22$

3. (1)第二名 第三名 第四名 第一名  
 (2)12  
 (3)第四名比第二名少得多少分?(灵活)  
 $98-76=22$ (分)

63

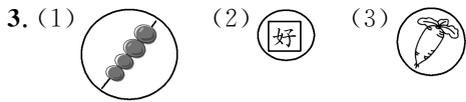
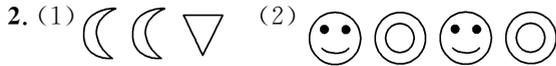
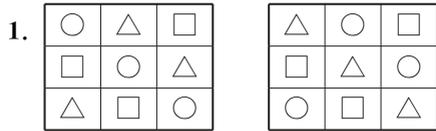


2. 2 7 5 9

3. (1)3 5 (2)② ④ ⑥

(3)三角(或正方、平行四边)

64



## 《单元素养综合练习》参考答案

### 第一单元素养综合练习

一、1. 12 14 15 20

2. 16 3. 14 16 4. 20 5. 3

6. 10 12 13 16 12 10

7. 15 8. 16 9. 19

二、1.

$$\begin{array}{c} 5+8=13 \\ \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline 3 & 2 \\ \hline \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 9+6=15 \\ \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline 1 & 5 \\ \hline \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 4+9=13 \\ \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline 3 & 1 \\ \hline \end{array} \end{array}$$

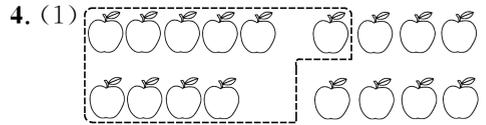
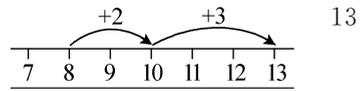
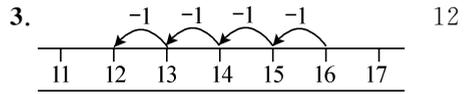
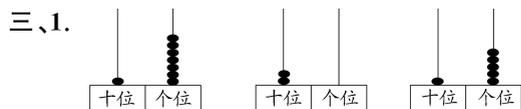
2. 11 13 18 15 14 17 10 12  
 11 12 16 16

3. < > > > < =

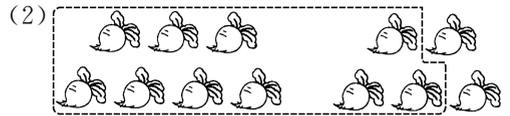
4. 15 6 10

11 8 13 (灵活)

5.  $\begin{cases} 9+4 \\ 10+3 \end{cases}$   $\begin{cases} 9+2 \\ 7+4 \end{cases}$   $\begin{cases} 8+6 \\ 6+8 \end{cases}$  (灵活)



$$9+8=17$$



$$7+5=12$$

四、1.  $10+5=15$   $15-5=10$

2. (1) $6+6=12$  (2) $17-6=11$

五、1. 7 4 11  $7+4=11$

2.  $14-4=10$

3. 8  $19-8=11$

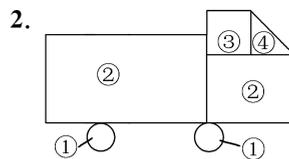
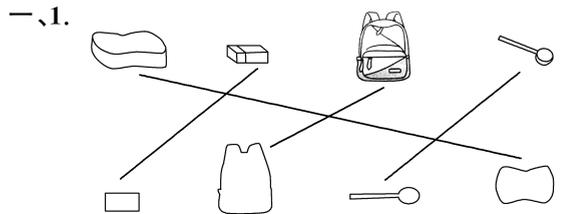
4.  $7+6=13$

5. (1) $4+7=11$

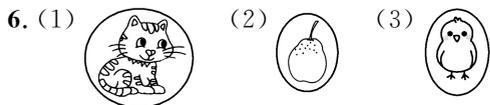
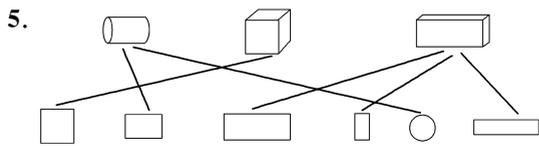
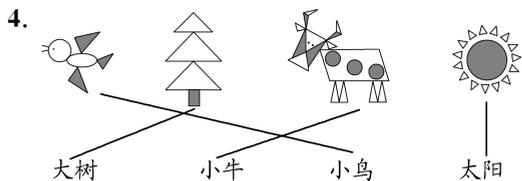
(2)小红和小华一共拍了几下(灵活)

$$9+7=16$$

### 第二单元素养综合练习



影子大 离灯光近一些 影子小 离灯光远一些



7. (1) ☆ ☆ △ (2) △ ○ ○

二、1. ① 2. ② 3. ③ 4. ① 5. ②

三、1. 10 11 15 14 16 11 12 14  
16 15 12 13

2. 4 7 7 7 3 7

3. 6+6 4+8 5+7 10+2

四、1. 19-4=15

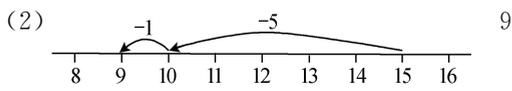
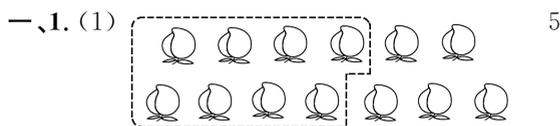
2. 9 6 15 9+6=15

3. 8+7=15

4. (1) 9+5+4=18

(2) 18-8=10

### 第三单元素养综合练习



2.  $12 - 7 = \boxed{5}$     $14 - 6 = \boxed{8}$     $16 - 9 = \boxed{7}$

3. 9 4 11 7 3 8 6 8  
11 9 9 6 8 18 6 7

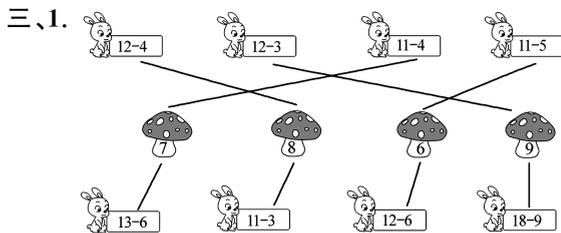
二、1. = < > > > <

2. 8 7 1 12 2 7

3. 12 13 6 14 7 15 8  
9 7 7 10 4 11 3

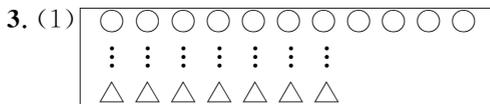
4. 6+8=14   14-6=8

8+6=14   14-8=6



2. 13 8 4

(1) 9   13-4=9   (2) 12   4+8=12



(2) 11-7=4

四、1. 9+5=14 或 5+9=14

14-5=9 或 14-9=5

2. 5+7=12   3. 13-5=8

4. 14-5=9   5. 12-5=7

五、1. 13-8=5

2. 15-6=9

3. 9+7=16

4. (1) 5 8 14 3   (2) 14-5=9

(3) 跳绳的比踢毽子的少多少人

(4) 画画的和拍球的共有多少人(灵活)

3+5=8

### 第一至三单元素养综合练习

一、1. 19 6 2 16 11 12 7 20

15 17 4 13 18 8 19 17

2. < > < > = =

3. 8 4 10(灵活) 9 11 5(灵活)

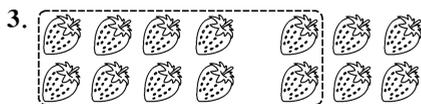
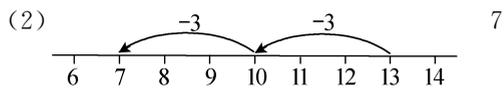
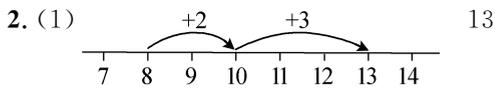
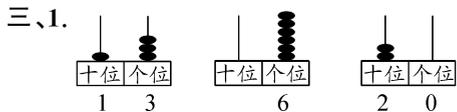
二、1. 15 18 20 14

2. 7 1 20   3. 18 20

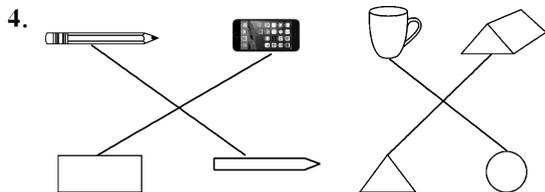
4. 15   5. 17 18

6. 19 17 9 15 19

7. 3   8. 大 小   9. 小平



8+6=14



四、 $8+6=14$   $14-8=6$

$6+8=14$   $14-6=8$

五、1.  $5+7=12$   $12-5=7$

2.  $5+6=11$

3.  $12-3=9$

4.  $11-3=8$

六、1.  $4+8=12$

2.  $11-7=4$

3.  $15-6=9$

4.  $5+13=18$

5. (1)  $14-5=9$

(2) 小明和小龙一共射中多少个 (灵活)

$8+5=13$

#### 第四单元素养综合练习

一、1. 3 7 37 2 4 24 2. 个 十 三

3. 10 10 4. 1 5 5. 七十九 97 6. 十 一

7.  $>$   $>$   $>$   $<$  0 至 47 的数

54 39 或以上的数 28 至 42 的数

8. (1) 55 44 22 (2) 91 93 97

(3) 35 45 50

9. 4 72 20

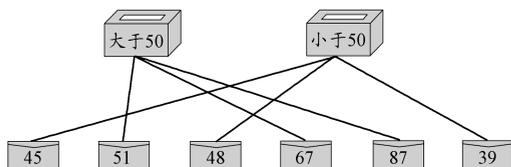
10.

36	37	38
46	47	48
56	57	58

	27	
36	37	38
	47	

二、1. 56 97 99 68

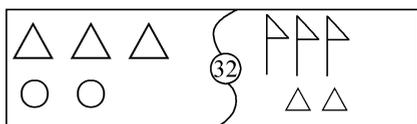
2.



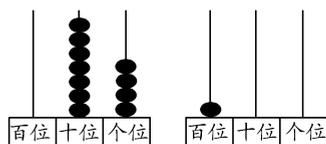
3. (1) 5 2

(2)  $80 < 88 < 90 < 98 < 100$

4. (灵活)



5. 3 50



三、1.

我们班捡了40个。



我们班捡了93个。



2. 98 下(✓)

3. 40 本(✓)

4. 25 元(✓) 70 元(○)

5. 88 元(△) 76 元(○)

6. 53 颗(✓) 90 颗(○)

7. (1) 65 人(✓) (2) 限乘客 70 人(✓)

#### 第五单元素养综合练习

一、1. 90 30 20 70 48 84 28 24

100 40 60

2. 
$$\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ + 37 \\ \hline 59 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 96 \\ - 51 \\ \hline 45 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ + 6 \\ \hline 35 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ - 79 \\ \hline 9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 48 \\ + 45 \\ \hline 93 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 60 \\ - 6 \\ \hline 54 \end{array}$$

3. 31 32 28 51 40 33

二、1. 加 50 2. 82 40 42

3.  $<$   $>$   $>$   $<$   $>$   $=$

4.

3	4	1	2
4	2	3	1
2	1	4	3
1	3	2	4

5. 16 6. 37 7. 30 22 56

三、1. ○○○○○○○○○○  $5+4=9$

2. □□□□□□□□  $11-3=8$

四、1.  $32+27=59$

2.  $96-50=46$

3.  $33+24=57$

4.  $58-35=23$

五、1.  $10+20=30$

2.  $56-13=43$

3. (1)  $25-23=2$  (2)  $25+12=37$

4. ① ③  $70+24=94$  (灵活)

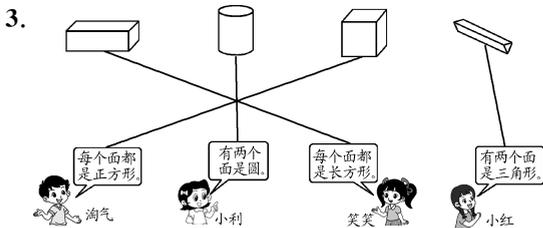
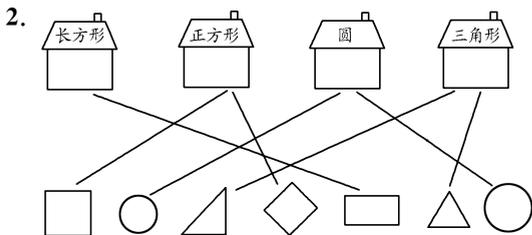
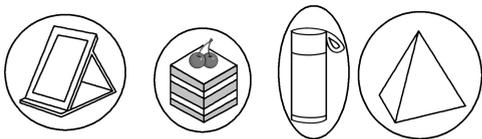
② ④  $81+18=99$

5. 小丽跳了多少下(灵活)

$57-12=45$

### 第六单元素养综合练习

一、1.



二、1. 长方 三角 正方

2. 4 3. 4 4. 长方 正方 5. 5 4

6. 圆 正方形 7. 三角 长方

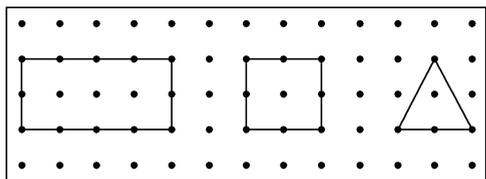
8. 7 (1)3 2 (2)2 2 10

9. 6 6 6

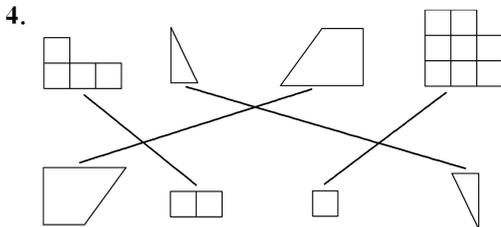
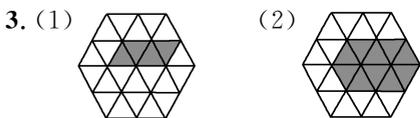
10. (1)3 (2)5 正方 ①

(3)④ ⑦(或③ ⑤)

三、1.



2. (1)4 长方 (2)4 正方 (3)4 三角



四、1.  $45 + 12 = 57$

2. (1)  $36 + 12 = 48$  (2)  $48 - 23 = 25$

3. (1)  $48 - 30 = 18$

(2) 华华和红红一共跳了多少下

$$48 + 30 = 78$$

### 总复习练习

一、1. 7 40 29 39 14 54 25 25

2.  $79 + 33 = 112$        $31 - 22 = 9$

$78 + 72 = 150$        $63 - 56 = 7$

$69 + 27 = 96$        $34 - 62 = -28$

二、1. 49 36 2. 7 9 78 80

3. 97 3 4. 10 99 89

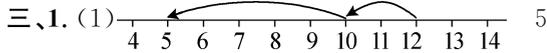
5.  $<$   $>$   $<$   $>$   $<$   $=$

6. 35 22 90

7. (1)24 30 32 (2)55 45

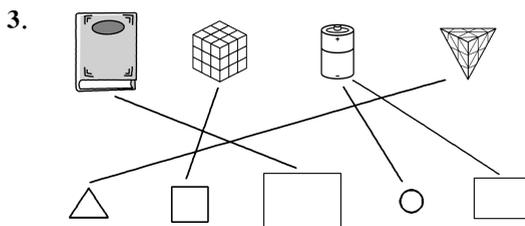
8. (1)3 5 1 1 (2)④ ⑥

9. 46 36(或:26 16)



(2)  $\triangle\triangle\triangle\triangle\triangle\triangle\triangle$   $11 - 4 = 7$

2. 9 5 5 2



4. 68 下(√) 90 下(○)



四、1.  $17 - 13 = 4$  2.  $58 - 32 = 26$

五、1.  $23 + 23 = 46$

2. (1)  $33 + 14 = 47$  (2)  $47 - 15 = 32$

3. (1)  $45 - 12 = 33$

(2) 买一双袜子和一个篮球一共要花多少元?

(3) 一个足球比一个篮球贵多少元(灵活)

$$45 - 32 = 13$$