

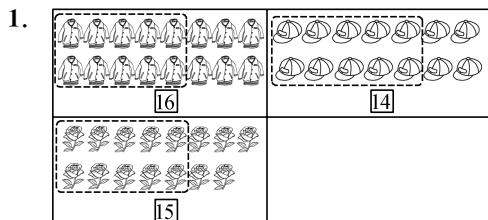
一年级数学(下册)同步练习、课堂练习及单元素养综合练习参考答案

《同步练习》参考答案

第一单元 20 以内数与加法

古人计数(一)

► 达标训练



2. 一 十 一 十 6 一

3. 16 15 18 20

4.

► 拓展训练

17 16

古人计数(二)

► 达标训练

1. (1) 13 14 15 16 18 19 20

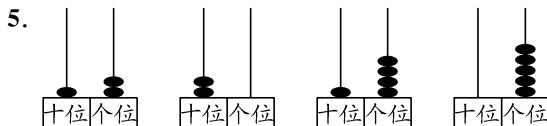
(2) 15 13 11 9 16 18 20

2. 14 17 10 20 19 16 13 15

3. < > > < = > < >

4. (1) 个 (2) 13 (3) 8 1

(4) 10 9 11 (5) 20 8, 15, 11



► 拓展训练



搭积木

► 达标训练

1. $17 - 4 = 13$ $14 + 2 = 16$ $18 - 4 = 14$

2. $3 + 13 = 16$ $12 + 4 = 16$

$5 + 11 = 16$ $6 + 10 = 16$

3. (1) $11 + 5 = 16$ (2) $16 - 4 = 12$

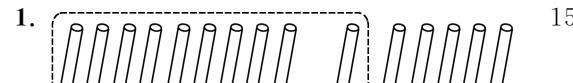
4. $3 + 1 + 13 = 17$

► 拓展训练

1. 5 2. 19

开心农场

► 达标训练



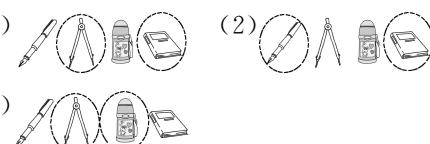
13



2. 6 9 15 $6 + 9 = 15$

3. 8 4 停车场一共有多少辆车 $8 + 4 = 12$

4. (1) $5 + 7 = 12$ (2) $8 + 3 = 11$



► 拓展训练

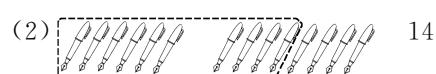
18

一起做家务

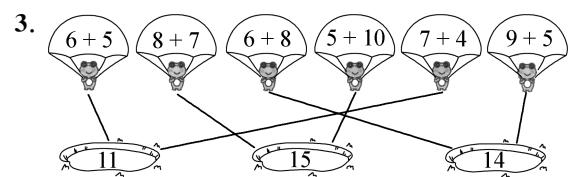
► 达标训练



14



2. (1) $7 + 7 = 14$ (2) $7 + 5 = 12$



4. 一共钓了多少条 $6 + 6 = 12$

5. 11 13 6 5 12 14 7 6

► 拓展训练

6 7 13

小兔子安家

► 达标训练

1. 11 11 13 15
1 5 1 3 3 5

2. < < = > > <

3. $7+7=14$

4. $3+9=12$ $4+8=12$ $2+10=12$ $5+7=12$

5. 13 12 11 12 11 10 12 11 10

1

► 拓展训练

$9+8=17$ $4+7=11$

做个加法表

► 达标训练

11	$9+2$	$8+3$	$7+4$	$6+5$	$5+6$	$4+7$	$3+8$	$2+9$
12	$9+3$	$8+4$	$7+5$	$6+6$	$5+7$	$4+8$	$3+9$	
13	$9+4$	$8+5$	$7+6$	$6+7$	$5+8$	$4+9$		
14	$9+5$	$8+6$	$7+7$	$6+8$	$5+9$			
15	$9+6$	$8+7$	$7+8$	$6+9$				
16	$9+7$	$8+8$	$7+9$					
17	$9+8$	$8+9$						
18	$9+9$							

相同 1 多

2. $8+8$ $7+5$ $9+2$ $7+8$ $6+5$ $9+7$
得数大于14 得数小于14

3. $9+3=12$ $5+6=11$

► 拓展训练

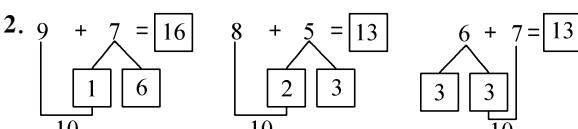
7 8

整理与复习

1. (1) 12 14 (2) 1 5 1 8

(3) 16 18 (4) 13 (5) 11

(6) $9+10=19$ $10+11=21$ $11+12=23$ $12+13=25$ $13+14=27$ $14+15=29$ $15+16=31$ $16+17=33$ $17+18=35$

2. $9+7=16$ $8+5=13$ $6+7=13$


3. 16 13 12 11 12 14

4. ① ③ $4+8=12$

5. 8 12 2 7(灵活) 11(灵活) 9+9(灵活)

第一单元综合练习

1. 18 13 17 20

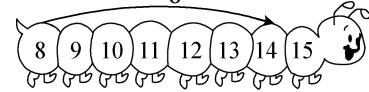
2. (1) 19 (2) 15 17

(3) 十 1 十 个 1 一

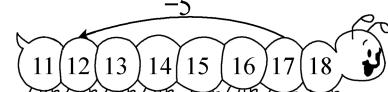
(4) 6 8 (5) 6 8

3. > > = = < >

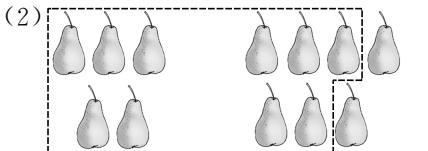
4. 14 +6



12 -5



5. (1)  $9+6=15$

(2)  $5+7=12$

6. (1) $8+6=14$ (2) $15-3=12$

7. $7+5=12$

8. 13 13 7 13 10 3 13

9. $2+9=3+8=4+7=5+6$

10. 11 17

第二单元 图形大变身(一)

做一做

► 达标训练



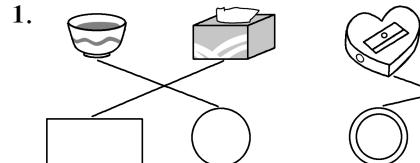
3. 虫子 小车 雪糕

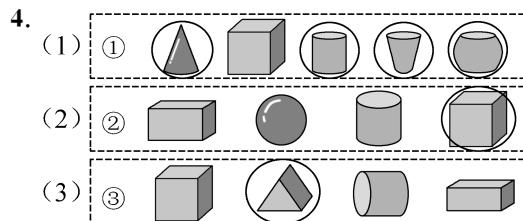
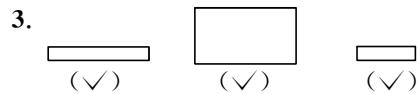
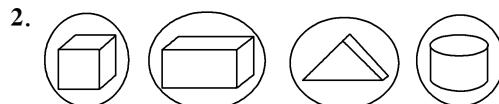
► 拓展训练

6 5

找一找

► 达标训练



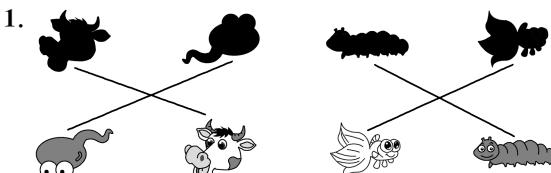


▶ 拓展训练

14

影子剧场

▶ 达标训练



2. 老鹰 天鹅 狗 狼

3. 小兔 小 大

▶ 拓展训练

$6+9+1=16$

综合实践

设计教室装饰图

▶ 达标训练

1. (1) $\triangle \circ \triangle \circ \triangle \circ \triangle$

(2) $\triangle \triangle \triangleright \triangle \triangle \triangleright \triangle \triangle \triangleright$

(3) $\triangle \circ \square \triangleright \triangle \circ \square \triangleright \triangle \circ \square \triangleright$

2. (1) ★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★

(2) △△△△△△△△△△△△△△

(3)

3. (1) ○ ○ △ (2) ♥ ☺ ☀

▶ 拓展训练

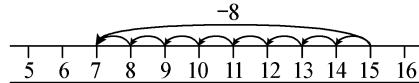
1. ● 2. ● ● ● ○

第三单元 20 以内数与减法

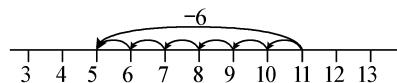
买文具

▶ 达标训练

1. 7



5



2. (1) $15-7=8$ (2) $12-8=4$

3. $18-9=9$

4. $6+9=15$ $15-9=6$ $15-6=9$

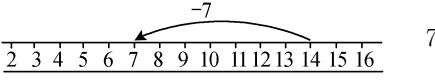
▶ 拓展训练

2

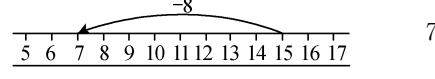
捉迷藏

▶ 达标训练

1. (1)



(2)



2. (1) $12-8=4$ (2) $13-6=7$

(3) $7+9=16$ $16-7=9$

(4) $6+8=14$ $14-6=8$

3. $14-8=6$

▶ 拓展训练

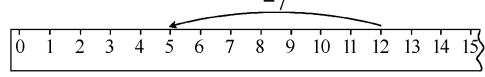
1. 16 8

2. 14 5 6

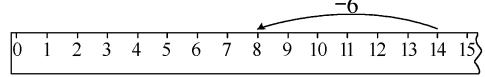
凑数游戏

▶ 达标训练

1. (1) 5



(2) 8



2. 左: 5 6 7 8 中: 5 6 7 8

右: 10 9 8 7

3. $13-7=6$

4. $14-6=8$

▶ 拓展训练

1. $14-7+6=13$ 或 $13-6+7=14$

2. 2

开会啦

►达标训练

1. $5 + 8 = 13$

2. $14 - 7 = 7$

小猫: ○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○

鱼: △△△△△△△△△

3. $11 - 6 = 5$

4. 14 9 7 8

(1) $14 - 8 = 6$ (2) $14 - 7 = 7$

►拓展训练

8

跳伞表演

►达标训练

1. (1) $5 + 11 - 6 = 10$ (2) $5 + 11 - 6 = 10$

2. (1) $12 - 7 = 5$ (2) $14 - 8 = 6$

3. (1) $14 - 7 = 7$ (2) $15 - 6 = 9$

4. 11 7 5

(1) $11 - 5 = 6$

(2) $11 - 7 = 4$

►拓展训练

3

试一试

►达标训练

1. 13 12 4

(1) $13 - 4 = 9$ (2) $12 - 4 = 8$

2. 8 8 8 15 - 6 = 9 16 - 7 = 9 17 - 8 = 9

3. $12 - 6 = 6$

4. (1) $11 - 9 = 2$ (个) (2) $11 - 5 = 6$ (个)

►拓展训练

4 2 4

美丽的田园

►达标训练

1. (1) 4 6 13 (2) 9 13 - 4 = 9

(3) 7 踢毽子的比跳格子的多几人

(4) 跑步的和踢毽子的共有多少人 (灵活)

$4 + 13 = 17$ (人)

2. (1) 女生比男生多几人 (灵活)

(2) 送给同学 8 个 (灵活)

►拓展训练

1. 8 2. 哥哥 5

做个减法表

►达标训练

1. $5 + 7 = 12$ $6 + 8 = 14$

7 + 5 = 12 $8 + 6 = 14$

12 - 5 = 7 $14 - 6 = 8$

12 - 7 = 5 $14 - 8 = 6$

2. 竖排: 9 8 7 6 8 7 6 5

5 6 7 8 多(少) 少(多)

3. $12 - 4 = 8$ $13 - 5 = 8$ $14 - 6 = 8$ $15 - 7 = 8$

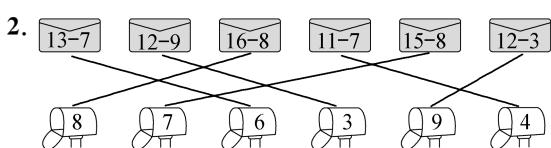
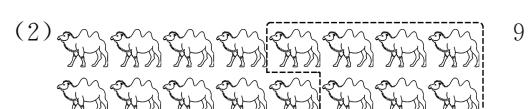
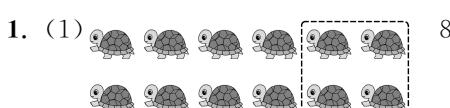
11 - 4 = 7 13 - 6 = 7 14 - 7 = 7 15 - 8 = 7

4. $\begin{cases} 13 - 6 \\ 12 - 5 \\ 11 - 4 \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} 17 - 8 \\ 16 - 7 \\ 15 - 6 \end{cases}$

►拓展训练

15 - 9 = 14 - 8 = 13 - 7 = 12 - 6 = 11 - 5

整理与复习



3. (1) $12 - 8 = 4$ (2) $12 - 6 = 6$

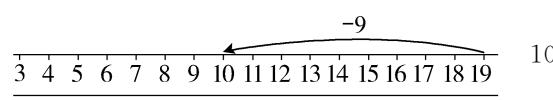
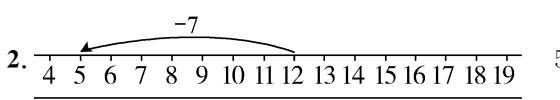
4. (1) $12 - 5 = 7$

(2) 二组和三组一共多少人 $3 + 5 = 8$

第三单元综合练习

1. (1) 12 12 9 3

(2) $6 + 8 = 14$ $8 + 6 = 14$ $14 - 6 = 8$ $14 - 8 = 6$



3. 4 5 9 9 7 8 6 5

4. 8 12 7 6 6 8

5.

7+5

14-7

3+6

15-9

10-2

13-5 19-7 13-6 13-4 11-5

6. (1) $12-6=6$ (2) $15-7=8$

7. $12-9$ 一共进行了多少次作业评比?
~~12-3~~ 聪聪比梦梦少得了多少个优?
~~9+6~~ 梦梦得的优比良多多少个?

8. (1) 11 4 7 (2) 7 $11-4=7$

(3) 18 $11+7=18$

9. $11-6=5$

10. (1) 8 6 12 (2) $8+6=14$

(3) 踢足球比踢毽子的多几人?

(4) 踢足球比跳绳的多几人(灵活)

$12-6=6$

第四单元 100 以内数的认识

身边的数

► 达标训练

1. (1) 16 (2) 40 (3) 5 5 30

2. (1) 三十八 四十 四十二

(2) 四十 四十五 五十

(3) 七十 六十 五十 四十

3. 15 12 26

4. 36 80 100

► 拓展训练

35

数一数

► 达标训练

1. 68 52 44

2. (1) 96 97 98 99 100

(2) 23 25 27 29 31

(3) 70 75 80 85 90

(4) 38 48 58 68 78

3. (1) 96 4 (2) 86 14

4. (1) 29 (2) 5

► 拓展训练

43 44

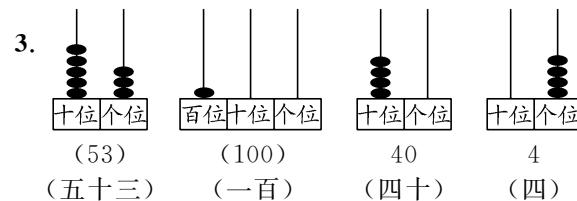
数豆子

► 达标训练

1. 3 3 十 4 4 —

2. (1) 个 十 百 (2) 88 90 (3) 57 3

(4) 6 4



4. 十 3 十 个 3 一

► 拓展训练

1. 49 2. 66

谁的红果多

► 达标训练

1. $20 > 7$ $42 > 38$ $52 < 55$

2. (1) 67 或以上的数 0 至 29 的数 0 至 53 的数

96 或以上的数

5 或以上的数 4 或以上的数 5 或以下的数

6 或以下的数

(2) 80 85 88 90 92 99

3.

4. (1) 46 (2) 99

► 拓展训练

1. 5 58, 59, 60, 61, 62

2. 96 46

小小养殖场

► 达标训练

1. 多得多 多一些 少得多 少一些

2. 19 元(√) 24 元(△)

3. 75 朵(√)

4. 16 秒(√)

► 拓展训练

笑笑 欢欢 明明 笑笑

试一试

► 达标训练

1. 61 下(○) 98 下(√)

2. 44 本(√)

3. 23 37 45 55 80 92

4. 90(○)

► 拓展训练

做个百数表

► 达标训练

1. (1) 77 55 44 33 22 11

(2) 38 48 68 78 88 98

2. 41 51 91 84 82 80 78

3. (1) (2) (3)

(4)

4. (1) 33 (2) 90 (3) 99

► 拓展训练

74

整理与复习

1. (1) 3 6 36 (2) 4 8 48

2. $>$ $>$ $<$ $>$ $>$ 33 56 30 89 100

3. 95 75 45 35 37 38 40

4. 52 下(√) 72 个(√)

5. 82 个(○) 28 个(√) 30 个(△)

第四单元综合练习

1. 3 4 34 4 6 46 5 2 52

2. 34 100 60 3

3. $>$ $>$ $<$ $<$

0 至 31 的数 46 或以上的数 17 或以上的数

0 至 79 的数

4. (1) 73 83 (2) 93 91 (3) 80 85

(4) 66 77

5.

6. 27 42 72 93 100

7. 27 100 10 99

8. (1) 23 张(○) 80 张(√) (2) 98 分(√)

(3) 45 人(√)

9. $26 < 28 < 62 < 68 < 82 < 86$

10.

数学好玩

填数游戏

► 达标训练

1. (1)

1 3 2 4
2 4 3 1
4 2 1 3
3 1 4 2

(3)

3 4 5 1 2
2 3 1 4 5
4 5 2 3 1
1 2 3 5 4
5 1 4 2 3

2.

习, 爱, 我, 学
学, 我, 爱, 习
我, 学, 习, 爱
爱, 习, 学, 我

3. 4 1

► 拓展训练

第五单元 100 以内数加与减(一)

小兔请客

► 达标训练

1. 加数: 40 和: 50 60

被减数: 70 差: 40 10

2. $40+30=70$ $30-10=20$

3. (1) $20+30=50$

(2) $80-50=30$

4. 小新和小兰一共折了几颗幸运星(灵活)

$30+50=80$

► 拓展训练

1. 10 40 30

2. $20+50-30=40$ 或 $30+40-20=50$

采松果

► 达标训练

1. (1) $31-5=26$ $30+1=31$

(2) $72-70=2$ $70+2=72$

(3) $44+5=49$ $72-50=22$

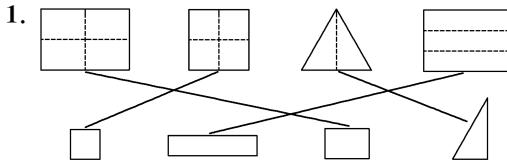
2. (1) $38-3=35$ (2) $52+30=82$

(3) 面包车比大客车多几辆

3. (1) $24+20=44$ (2) $44-30=14$

动手做(一)

►达标训练

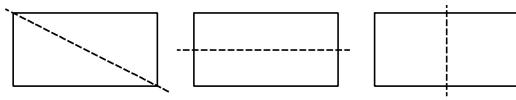


2. 正方形

3. ① ③ ⑤



►拓展训练

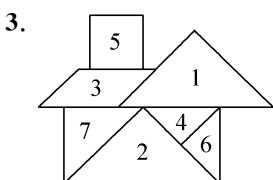


动手做(二)

►达标训练

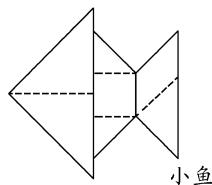
1. 台灯 3 1, 2, 4, 5, 6 正方形 平行四边形
正方形 三角形

2. (×) (×) (✓) (×) (×) (✓)



4. 小狗 房子 花朵 人

►拓展训练

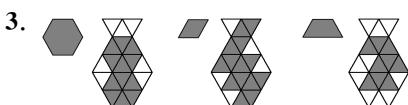


动手做(三)

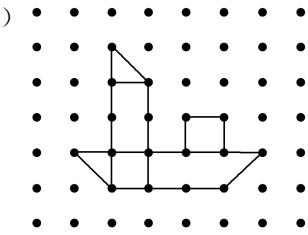
►达标训练

1. 4 5 2 4 5

2. (1)2 正方形 三角形
(2)2 正方形 三角形



4. (灵活)

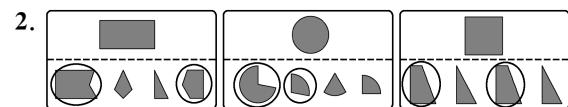
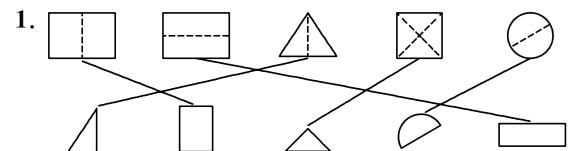


►拓展训练



拼图大挑战

►达标训练



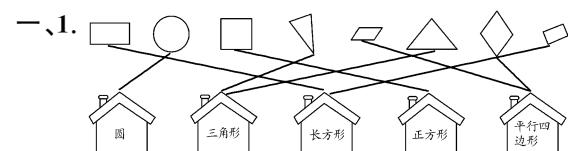
3. ① ② ④ ⑤

4. (1)② (2)① (3)③

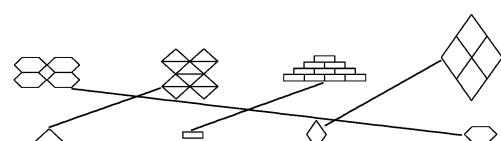
►拓展训练

6

第六单元综合练习



2.

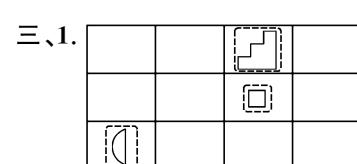


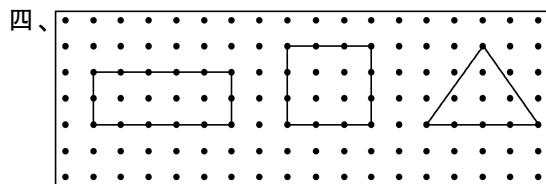
二、1. ② ① ④ ③

2. (1)三角 长方 正方 三角
(2)① ③ ⑤

3. 正方 长方 4. 正方 5. 4

6. 2 4 2 4





综合实践

1. (1) $\triangle \square \triangle \square$ (2) $\triangle \triangle \circ$

(3) $\star \circ \circ \circ \circ \circ$

2. (1) $\triangle \square \star \triangle \square \star \triangle \square \star$

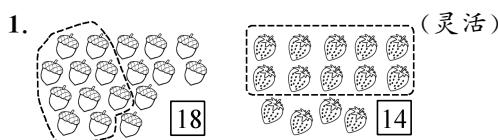
(2) $\circ \triangle \triangle \circ \triangle \triangle \circ \triangle \triangle$

4	2	3	1
3	1	2	4
2	4	1	3
1	3	4	2

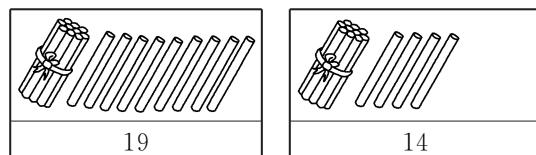
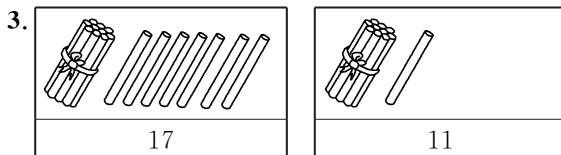
4. (灵活)

《课堂练习》参考答案

1

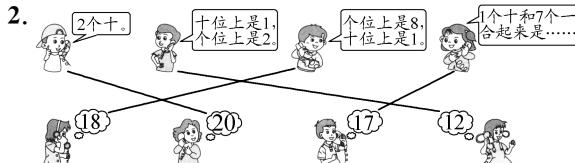


2. 15 1 9 19



2

1. 16 20 12 15



3. (1) 16 16 16

(2) 18 1 8 18 $10 + 8 = 18$

(3) 20 20 $10 + 10 = 20$

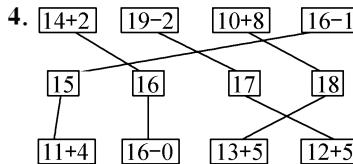
3. 1. 15 3 5 5 15 14 3 4 4 14

2. (1) 17 7 10

(2) $13 + 4 = 17$ 或 $4 + 13 = 17$

$17 - 13 = 4$ 或 $17 - 4 = 13$

3. $13 + 3 = 16$ $19 - 4 = 15$



4

1. (1) 15 5 10

(2) 5 17 17 12

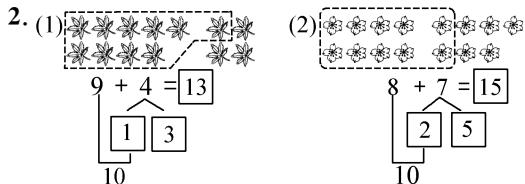
2. $8 + 11 = 19$ $13 + 6 = 19$

3. 12 18 10 17 15 10 14 16

4. (1) $12 + 3 = 15$ (2) $16 - 4 = 12$

5

1. 15 13 14 15 6 10 $10 + 5 = 15$ 1 5
10 $10 + 5 = 15$ 4 5



3. (1) $8 + 3 = 11$ (2) $5 + 7 = 12$

6

1. (1) 11 (2) 17

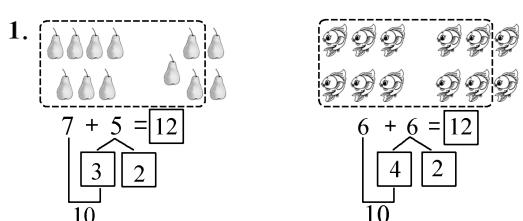
2. (1) $7 + 5 = 12$ (2) $15 - 3 = 12$

(3) $7 + 6 = 13$ (4) $7 + 9 = 16$

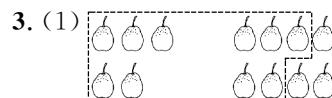
3. 17 13 13 12

17 13 13 12

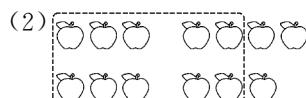
7



2. 12 14



$$5+8=13$$



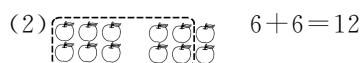
$$6+7=13$$

4. $6+5=11$

8

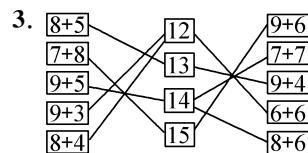
1. (1)

$$5+7=12$$



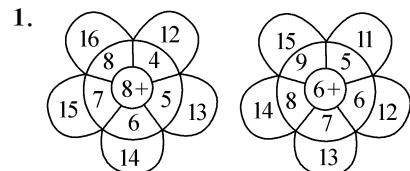
$$6+6=12$$

2. 11 3 1 12 2 3 12 4 2



4. (1) 15 11 11 11 13 13 14 14
 (2) 13 9 6 13 6 4 13 10

9



2. 12 10 15 17 11 15 11 13 11

3. $3+9=12$ $5+7=12$

$6+6=12$ $8+4=12$

4. (6分) (9分) $6+9=15$

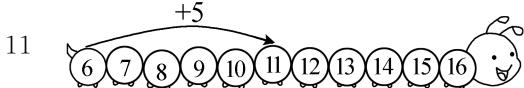
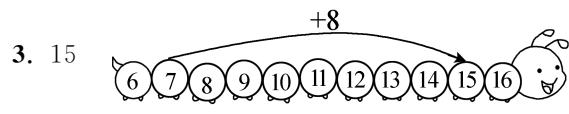
10

1. 9 12 14 13 10

2. 15 13

12 16 12

11 17 11



4. $5+8=13$ $6+8=14$

11

1. 15



16



2. 5 7 6 10 3

3. 13 19 15 14 14 12 11 13

10 12 12 16 14 12 13 14

11 20 18 17 11 18 10 15



12

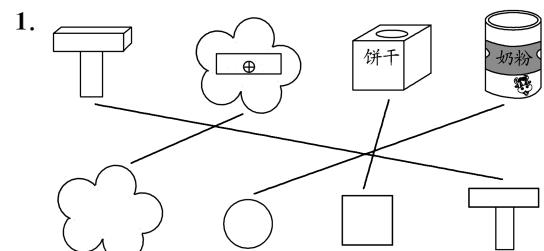
1. 11 11 18 16 14 13 16 11

2. (1) 17 (2) 17 19 (3) 1 4 (4) 1

3. 14 11 14 16 11 12

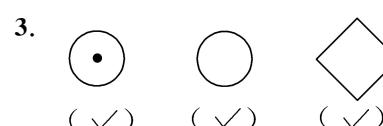
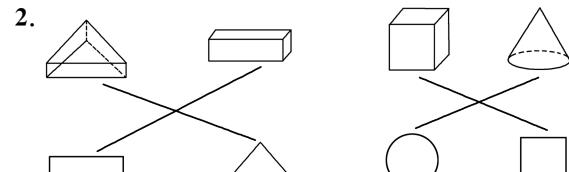
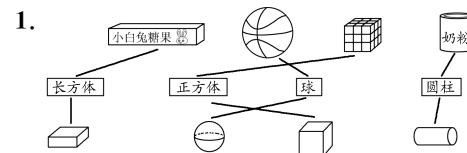
4. $8+3=11$ $5+6=11$

13



3. 房子 鱼

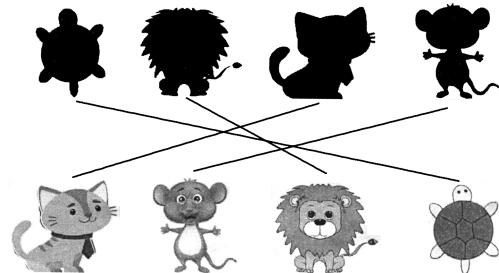
14



15

1. 狗 兔 茶壶

2.



3. 大 小

16

1. (1)  (2)  (3) 

2. (1) $\triangle \square \star$ (2) $\bigcirc \triangle \triangle$ (3) $\square \blacksquare \blacksquare$

3. (1) ③ (2) ②

17

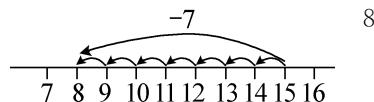
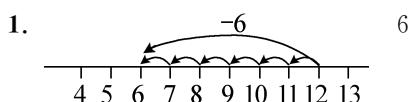
1. 3 2 3 3 3 10 $10 - 7 = 3$

2. 4 4

3. 13 13 16 15 5 5 7 8
11 11 11 16 2 3 5 8

4. 15 $15 - 9 = 6$ $15 - 6 = 9$

18



2. 4 5 8 9 7

3. (1) $16 - 8 = 8$ (2) $13 - 9 = 4$

4. $14 - 6 = 8$

19

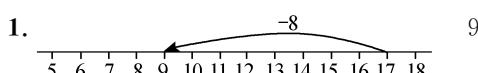
1. 9 3 4 6 7 7 5 8

2. -8 5 -5 -3 5

3. (1) 11 2 (2) $8 + 6 = 14$ $14 - 8 = 6$

4. 7 6 7 7 6 7
8 7 8 8 7 8

20



2. 10 5 7 8 5 7 4 7 9

3. (1) $17 - 8 = 9$ (2) $15 - 7 = 8$

4. 18-9

17-9

14-7

13-7



21

1. 9 9 8 8 7 7
6 6 5 5 4 4

2. 8 10 3 6 10 1
7 10 4

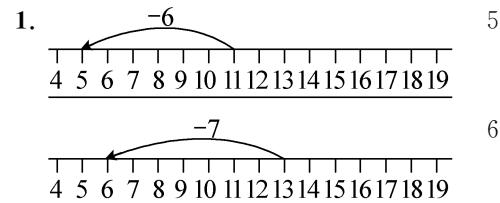
3. (1) $5 + 6 = 11$ (或 $6 + 5 = 11$)

$11 - 5 = 6$ (或 $11 - 6 = 5$)

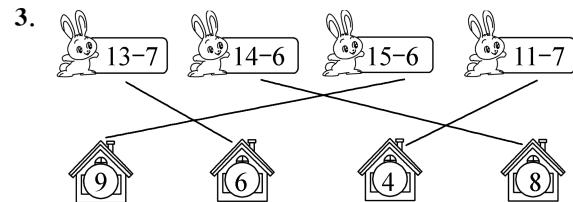
(2) $7 + 8 = 15$ (或 $8 + 7 = 15$)

$15 - 7 = 8$ (或 $15 - 8 = 7$)

22



2. (1) $13 - 6 = 7$ (2) $15 - 7 = 8$



4. $<$ $=$ $>$ $<$ $>$ $<$

23

1. 12 6 $12 - 6 = 6$

2. (1) 4 $11 - 7 = 4$ (2) 7 $13 - 6 = 7$

24

1. 2 3 4 5 6 5 6 7 8 9

2. 6 $11 - 5 = 6$

3. 8 $15 - 7 = 8$

4. $13 - 8 = 5$

25

1. 3 3 2. 11 6 5 5 $11 - 6 = 5$

3. \triangle 3 $11 - 8 = 3$ 4. \bigcirc 8 $14 - 6 = 8$

5. 4 4 $13 - 9 = 4$

26

1. 6 4 7 7 7 9

2. (1) $11-8=3$ $13-7=6$
(2) $12-7=5$ $12-6=6$
(3) $12-5=7$ 羽毛球 7

27

1. 4 5

2. 4 11 13

(1) 7 $11-4=7$ (2) 9 $13-4=9$

3. $11-3=8$ $14-5=9$

28

1. (1) $11-4=7$ (2) $13-5=8$

(3) $12-4=8$ (4) $15-9=6$

2. 梨比桃子多几个?
苹果和草莓一共有多少个?
桃子比苹果少几个?
- $11-8=3$ (个)
 $12-8=4$ (个)
 $11+5=16$ (个)

29

1. $10-4$ $10-5$ $10-7$ $10-8$

$11-3$ $11-6$ $11-7$ $11-9$

$12-3$ $12-5$ $12-8$

$13-6$ $13-7$

$14-6$ $14-8$

$15-7$ $15-8$ $15-9$

$16-7$

$17-9$

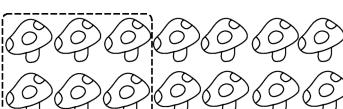
相同 相同 相同

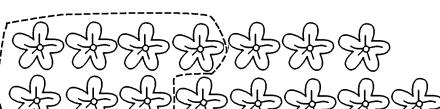
2. $12-3$ $11-2$ $14-5$

3. $3+9=12$ $12-3=9$ $12-9=3$

$6+8=14$ $14-6=8$ $14-8=6$

30

1.  8

2.  8

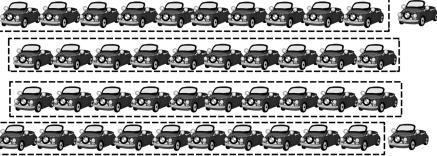
2.  5

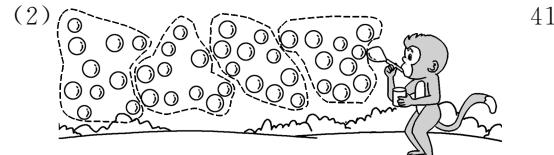
3. 11 4 5

(1) 7 $11-4=7$ (2) 6 $11-5=6$

31

1. (1) 四十九 五十 五十一
(2) 七十 七十五 八十
(3) 六十 四十

2. (1)  42



3.  50

32

1. (1) 一百 100 (2) 十 99 1 十

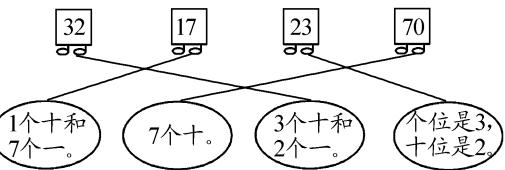
(3) 10 100 10 (4) 94 6

33

1. (1) 3 4 34 (2) 8 2 28

(3) 5 2 52 (4) 7 5 75

2. 24 15 30 44

3. 

34

1. (1) $32 < 33$ $52 > 50$ $41 > 36$ $75 < 100$

(2) $<$ $>$ $>$ $<$ $<$ $>$ $<$ $>$

2. 

35

1. (1) 35 55 70 100 $>$ $<$ $>$

(2) 40 90 65 75

2. 94, 62, 100, 64, 87

59, 44, 36, 51, 37, 8

3. < > < > > < = <
24 79 87 55 20 61 34 100

36

1. 20 张(√)

2. 鹅比鸡 鸭比鹅 鹅比鸭 鸡比鹅
少得多 多得多 多一些 少一些

3. 48 朵(√) 45 朵(○)

37

1.



2. 90 下(○) 30 下(√)

3. 72 个(√)

4. $94 > 55 > 34 > 23 > 15$

38

1. 1 3 5 7 9

12 14 16 18 20
21 23 24 25 26 27 29 30
31 32 34 35 36 38 39 40
41 42 43 45 47 48 49 50
51 52 53 54 56 57 58 59 60
61 62 63 65 67 68 69 70
71 72 74 75 76 78 79 80
81 83 84 85 86 87 89 90
92 93 94 95 96 97 98 100

(1) 3, 13, 23, 33, 43, 53, 63, 73, 83, 93

(2) 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29

(3) 49, 50, 51, 52

(4)

35	36	37	68	69	70	56	57
45	46	47	78	79	80	67	68
55	56	57	88	89	90	78	79

2. (1) 46 50 52 (2) 68 48 38

(3) 45 75 85

39

1. 20 26 30 34 65 85 90 95 100

2.

36	37	38	51	52	53	13	14	15
46	47	48	61	62	63	23	24	25
56	57	58	71	72	73	33	34	35

3. (1) 36, 6 60, 68 (2) $68 > 60 > 50 > 36 > 6$

4. 92 64 100 33 (灵活)

40

1. 33 50 26

2. 100 98 96 30 40 55
38 40 41 78 72 70

3. 98 分(√) 4. 35 下(□) 86 下(△)

41

1. (1)

2	3	1
3	1	2
1	2	3

(2)

1	3	2
2	1	3
3	2	1

(3)

3	2	1
1	3	2
2	1	3

2.

1	4	2	3
3	2	1	4
2	3	4	1
4	1	3	2

3	2	4	1
2	1	3	4
4	3	1	2
1	4	2	3

4	2	3	1
3	1	2	4
2	4	1	3
1	3	4	2

3	2	4	1
2	1	3	4
1	4	2	3
4	3	1	2

42

1. (1) $50 + 30 = 80$ 5 3 8

(2) $80 - 20 = 60$ 8 2 6

2. $50 + 20 = 70$ 70 - 30 = 40

加数 加数 和 被减数 减数 差

3. 7 5 8 70 50 80
6 7 2 60 70 20

43

1. $30 + 50 = 80$ $30 - 20 = 10$

2. $80 - 50 = 30$

3. 50 60 70 80 90 60 50 40 30 20

4.

60	70	40	50	30	20
40+10	90-30	20+50	80-40	50-30	100-70

44

1. (1) 26 $3+3=6$ $20+6=26$

(2) 41 $4-3=1$ $40+1=41$

2. (1) 92 (2) 30 28

(3) $67-40=27$ (4) $54+4=58$

3. (1) $31+7=38$ (2) $37-20=17$

45

1. 61 27 51 100 40 16 77 65
68 9 54 30

2. (1) $38-5=33$ (2) $40+16=56$

3. $78-50=28$

46

1. 77 70 7 $70+7=77$

24 20 4 $20+4=24$

2. $32+23=55$ $94-32=62$

3. 53 79 15 55 66 13

个 十 相同

47

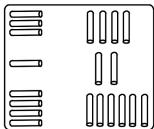
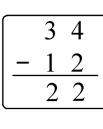
1. $23+43=66$ $79-35=44$

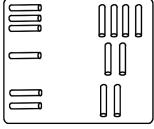
2. $56+32$ $72-40$ $38-25$ $53+25$
13 78 88 32

3. (1) $37-12=25$ $52+16=68$

4. $59-26=33$

48

1. 

$$\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ - 12 \\ \hline 22 \end{array}$$

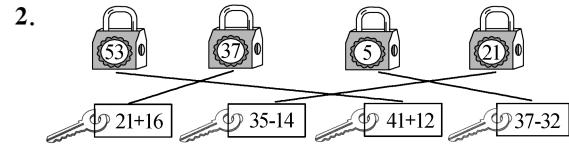

$$\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ + 12 \\ \hline 46 \end{array}$$

2. (1) 11 11 (2) 98 98

3. 59 34 44 67 34 76
 $\begin{array}{r} + 25 \\ \hline 59 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} - 23 \\ \hline 44 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} - 42 \\ \hline 34 \end{array}$
 59 41 26 59 79 73
 $\begin{array}{r} + 18 \\ \hline 59 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} - 33 \\ \hline 26 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} + 6 \\ \hline 79 \end{array}$

49

1. 32 53 49 7 71 84
 $\begin{array}{r} - 21 \\ \hline 32 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} + 42 \\ \hline 49 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} - 13 \\ \hline 71 \end{array}$



2. (1) $34+53=87$ (2) $45-12=33$

50

1. 22 58 37 5 85 62
 $\begin{array}{r} - 36 \\ \hline 22 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} + 32 \\ \hline 37 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} + 23 \\ \hline 85 \end{array}$

2. 22 11 33 21 44 31 55 41
 $15+51=66$ $66-15=51$
 $16+61=77$ $77-16=61$
 $17+71=88$ $88-17=71$

3. 33 12 55 23 77 34 99 45

51

1. (1) 8 $14-6=8$ (2) 11 $8+3=11$

2. (1) $64+3=67$ (2) $59-22=37$

52

1. 33 87 38 32 31 38
 $\begin{array}{r} - 54 \\ \hline 33 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} + 6 \\ \hline 38 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} - 7 \\ \hline 31 \end{array}$

2. (1) ○○○○○○○○○○ $8+4=12$
(2) □□□□□□□□ $11-3=8$

3. $22+7=29$

4. $43-11=32$

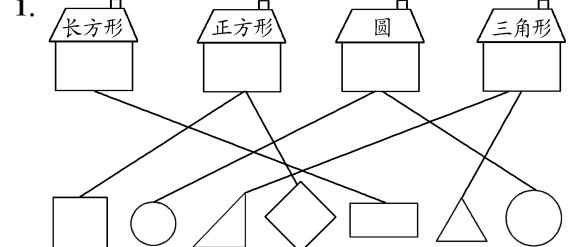
53

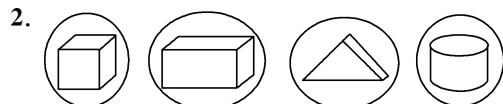
1. 96 32 68 25 78
 $\begin{array}{r} + 64 \\ \hline 96 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} + 43 \\ \hline 68 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} - 53 \\ \hline 25 \end{array}$

2. $>$ $=$ $>$ $>$

3. (1) $36+3=39$ (2) $36-3=33$

54

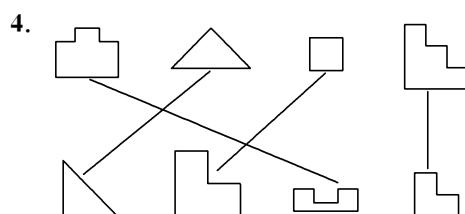
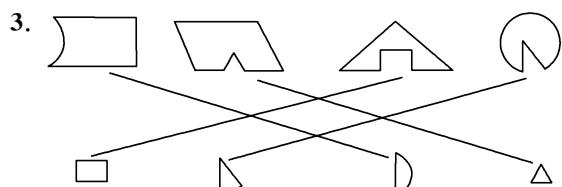
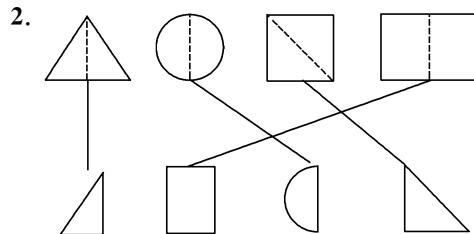




3. 2 4 6 3

55

1. ③⑦ ①④ ②⑤ ⑥



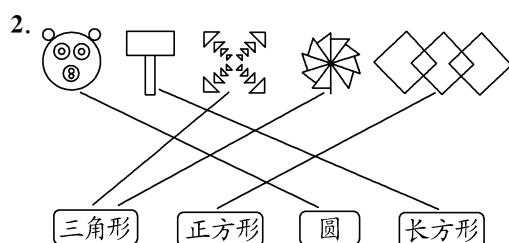
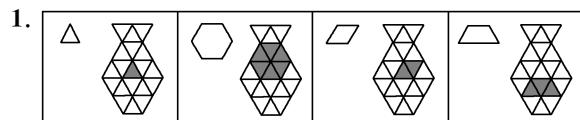
56

1. 5 1, 2, 4, 6, 7 5 3 1 2

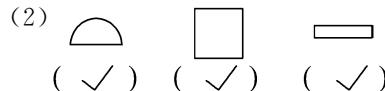
2. ④⑤⑥ ①②④⑤⑥⑦

3. 小狗 人 小鸟 小猫 桥 羊 小猫 衣服

57



3. (1) (✓) (✓) (✓)

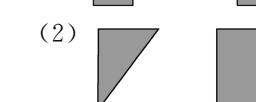


58

1. (1)6 (2)5 (3)4



59



1. (1)4 4

(2)现在草地上有几只小鸡?

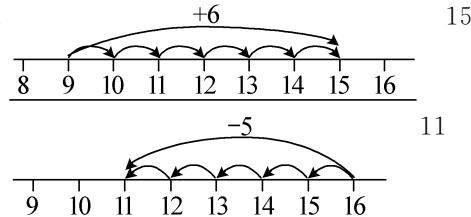
2. 灵活

60

1. 3 4 34 6 4

2. (1)35 36 39 (2)70 60 55 50

(3)43 (4)88 90 (5)6 76 16



61

1. (1)少 4 $14 - 10 = 4$

(2)多 4 $10 - 6 = 4$

2. (1) $13 - 4 = 9$ (2) $12 - 5 = 7$

3. 70岁(✓)

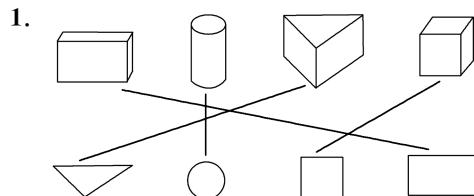
62

$$\begin{array}{r} 59 \\ + 25 \\ \hline 59 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 39 \\ + 34 \\ \hline 39 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 52 \\ - 26 \\ \hline 52 \end{array}$$

2. $58 - 36 = 22$

3. (1) $46 - 25 = 21$ (2) $38 - 15 = 23$

63

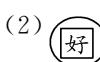
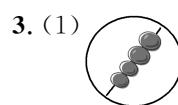
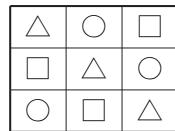
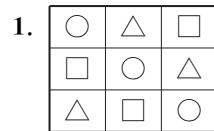


2. 2 7 5 9

3. 长方形: ②③ 正方形: ①⑧ 三角形: ⑦⑨

圆: ⑤ 平行四边形: ④⑥

64



《单元素养综合练习》参考答案

第一单元素养综合练习

一、1. 12 14 15 20

2. 16 3. 18 13 4. 20 5. 3

6. (1) 12 14 17 (2) 10 12 16

7. 15 8. 16 9. 3

二、1. 12 14 16 10 17 17 13 10
11 0 16 16

2. < > > > < =

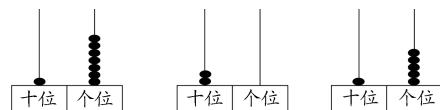
3. 15 6 10

11 以上的数 9 至 15 的数 6 至 13 的数

4. $7+6=9+4=10+3=11+2$

$10+5=11+4=12+3=13+2$

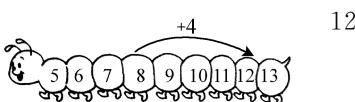
三、1.



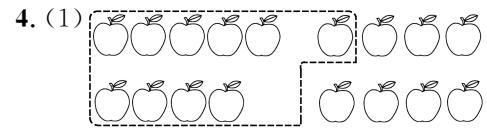
2.



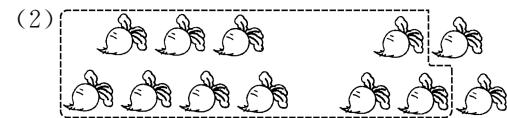
3.



13



$$9+8=17$$



$$7+5=12$$

四、1. $10+6=16$ 或 $6+10=16$

$16-6=10$ 或 $16-10=6$

2. (1) $8+5=13$ (2) $19-6=13$

五、1. 7 4 11 $7+4=11$

2. $14-4=10$

3. ② ④ $9+7=16$ 或 ① ③ $11+5=16$

4. $7+6=13$

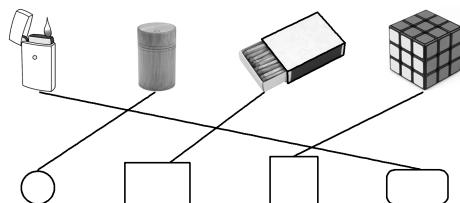
5. (1) $4+7=11$

(2) 小红和小华一共拍了几下 (灵活)

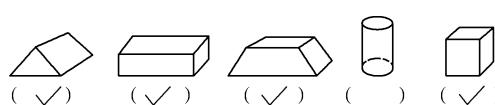
$$9+7=16$$

第二单元素养综合练习

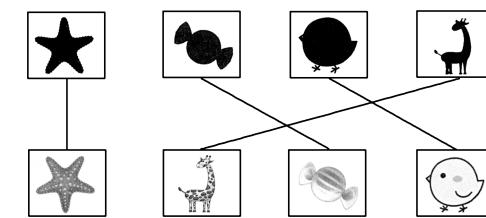
一、1.



2.

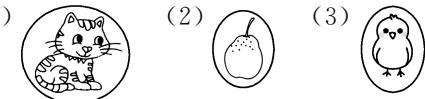


3.



4. 孔雀 小狗 小兔 小鹿

5. (1)



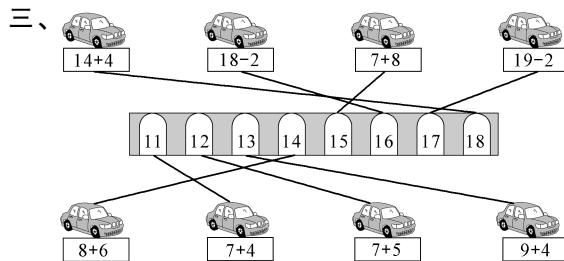
6. (1) $\star \star \triangle \star$ (2) $\triangle \circ \circ \square$

二、1. 16 19 20 14 10 12 15 14

16 11 12 14 16 15 12 13

2. 4 7 7 7 3 7

3. $6+6$ $4+8$ $5+7$ $10+2$



四、1. $19-4=15$

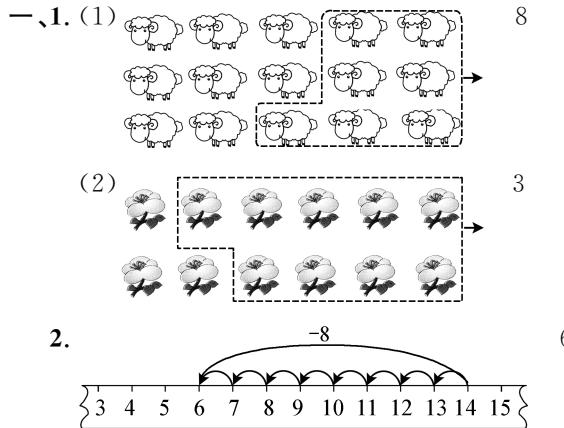
2. 9 6 15 $9+6=15$

3. $8+7=15$

4. (1) $9+5+4=18$

(2) $18-8=10$

第三单元素养综合练习



3. $9-4=11-7$ $3-8=6-8$

$11-9=9-6$ $8-18=6-7$

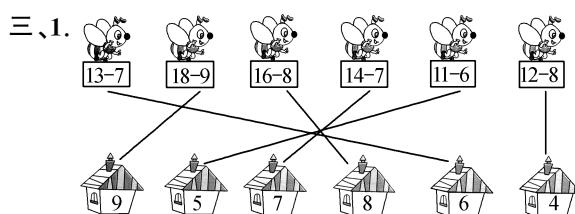
二、1. = < > > > <

2. 9 13 8 9 12 8

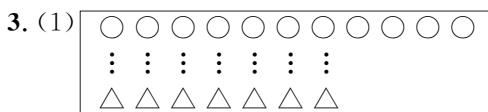
3. 12 13 6 14 7 15 8
9 7 7 10 4 11 3

4. $6+8=14$ $14-6=8$

$8+6=14$ $14-8=6$



2. $6-11=5=6$ $4-11=7=4$



(2) $11-7=4$

四、1. $9+5=14$ 或 $5+9=14$

$14-5=9$ 或 $14-9=5$

2. $5+7=12$ 3. $11-8=3$

4. $14-5=9$ 5. $12-5=7$

五、1. $13-8=5$

2. $15-6=9$

3. $12-7=5$

4. (1) 5 8 14 3 (2) $14-5=9$

(3) 跳绳的比踢毽子的少多少人

(4) 画画的和拍球的共有多少人(灵活)

$3+5=8$

第一至三单元素养综合练习

一、1. 19 6 2 16 11 12 7 20

15 17 4 13 18 8 19 17

2. < > < > = =

3. 8 4 6 9 11 6

二、1. 13 14 20 12

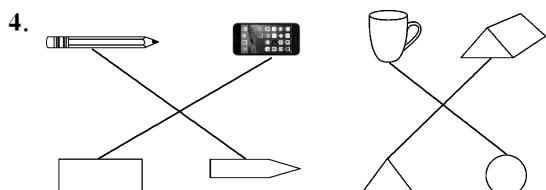
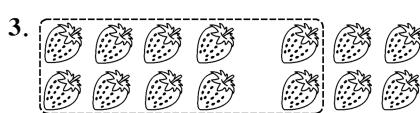
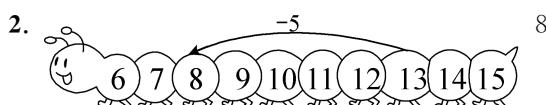
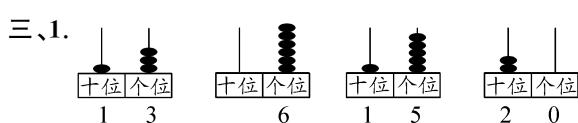
2. 7 1 20 3. 18 20

4. 15 5. 17 18

6. 19 17 9 15 19

7. $10-6=4$ $4+4=8$

8. 12



四、 $8+6=14$ $14-8=6$

$6+8=14$ $14-6=8$

五、1. $5+7=12$ $12-5=7$

2. $5+6=11$

3. $17-6=11$

4. $11-3=8$

六、1. 7 12 $7+12=19$

2. (1) $14-9=5$

(2) $14-8=6$

3. $5+13=18$

4. (1) $14-5=9$

(2) 小明和小龙一共射中多少个? (灵活)

$8+5=13$

第四单元素养综合练习

一、1. 9 5 95 2 4 24 2. 个 十 三

3. 10 10 4. 1 5 5. 26 6. 十 一

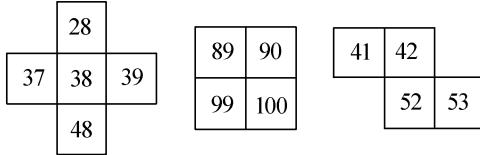
7. $> > > <$ 0至47的数

54 39 或以上的数 28至42的数

8. (1) 44 22 (2) 91 93

9. 4 72 20

10.

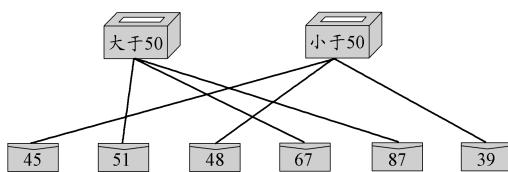


二、1. (1) 32



(2) 36

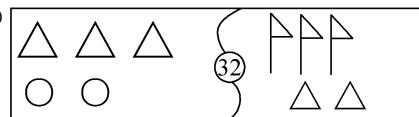
2.



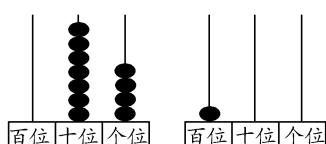
3. (1) 5 2

(2) $80 < 88 < 90 < 98 < 100$

4. (灵活)



5. 3 50



三、1.

我们班捡了40个。



我们班捡了93个。



2. 65岁(○) 11岁(√)

3. 98下(√)

4. 40本(√)

5. 36下(△) 92下(□)

6. 88元(△) 76元(○)

7. 9张(○) 16张(√)

8. (1) 65人(√) (2) 限乘70人(√)

第五单元素养综合练习

一、1. 50 30 20 70 48 84 52 24

100 40 60

$$\begin{array}{r} 29 & 6 & 33 & 87 \\ + 23 & & & - 54 \\ \hline 29 & & & 33 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 78 & 15 & 9 & 79 \\ + 63 & & & - 70 \\ \hline 78 & & 9 & 9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 48 & 45 & 60 & 66 \\ + 3 & & & - 6 \\ \hline 48 & & 60 & 60 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 54 & 67 & 86 \\ + 25 & - 44 & - 84 \\ \hline 79 & 23 & 2 \end{array}$$

二、1. 加 50 2. 82 40 42

3. $< > > < > =$

1	2	3
2	3	1
3	1	2

5. 37 6. 30 22 56

三、1. ○○○○○○○○○○ 5+4=9

2. □□□□□□□□ 11-3=8

四、1. $30+40=70$

2. $96-50=46$

3. $33+24=57$

4. $58-35=23$

五、1. $36-5=31$

2. $33+56=89$

