

2024—2025 学年度第二学期 一年级数学期末练习参考答案

练习一

一、1. 13 17 18 10 15 12 5 19
13 15 15 11 12 12 12 13

2. < > < =

15 4 7 6 6 5 7 11

3. $9 + 3 = 12$

$8 + 7 = 15$

$7 + 6 = 13$

$6 + 8 = 14$

二、1. (14) (17) (18)

2. 18 13 20 15

3. 19 18 20

4. 7

5. 10 14 18 20 17 11 9

6. 3 8 2 9 5 6 1 10

7. 10 11 17 12 19 20

8. — |||

9. 8 7 16

三、1.

2. (1) 17

(2) 14

(3) 2 4 4 14

3. (1) $5 + 6 = 11$

(2) $8 + 7 = 15$

四、1. $9 + 3 = 12$

2. $16 - 4 = 12$

3. $13 + 5 = 18$

4. $16 - 3 = 13$

五、1. 12 2 10 $12 - 2 = 10$

2. $19 - 7 = 12$

3. (1) ① ③ (2) $6 + 8 = 14$

4. $4 + 7 = 11$

5. $15 - 3 = 12$

6. (1) $11 + 8 = 19$

(2) $8 + 5 = 13$

(3) 小林和小玉一共买了多少瓶? (灵活)

$11 + 5 = 16$ (瓶)

练习二

一、

二、

三、1. 2.

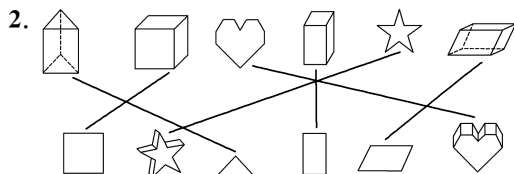
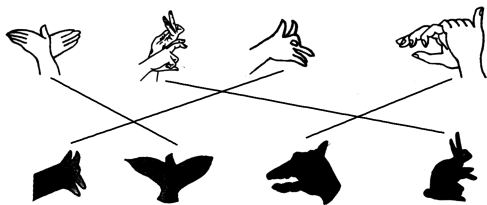
3. 4.

四、1. ② ① ④ ⑤ ③

2. (1) 3 □ △ (2) ② ⑤ ⑤
(3) ⑥ (4) ③

3. 蓝

五、1.



六、⑤ ② ④ ④

七、1. $5+8=13$ (棵) 2. $15-3=12$ (个)
3. $7+4=11$ (本) 4. $17-6=11$ (本)

八、1. $7+10=17$

2. $5+9=14$

3. $8+3=11$

练习三

一、1. 7 7 5 7 5 7 7

2. 5 12 8 4 12 4 10 11 7 9
8 9 8 8 8 14 7 7 6 13

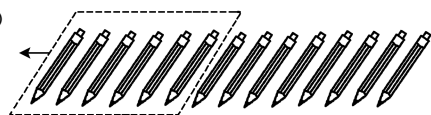
3. $14-7$ $11-3$ $13-9$ $15-6$ $12-6$
 $15-7$ $16-9$ $11-5$ $18-9$ $12-8$

4. 5 3 4 8 6 6 9 9 7

5. $<$ $=$ $>$ $<$ $<$ $>$

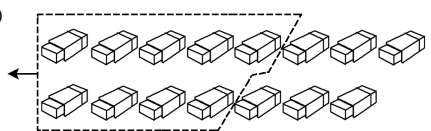
6. 9 8 7 6 9 8 7 6

二、1. (1)



8

(2)



6

2.

7

6

三、1. 从左到右: 7 15 2 8

2. 8 3. 4 4. 小明 1 5. 9 6

四、1. (1) $6+7=13$ $13-6=7$

(2) $9+5=14$ $14-5=9$

2. $14-6=8$

3. $5+7=12$

4. $17-8=9$

5. $12+4=16$

6. $15-7=8$

7. $12-9=3$

五、1. 11 5 12

6 $11-5=6$ 7 $12-5=7$

2. $16-8=8$

3. $15-9=6$

4. (1) $11-8=3$ (2) $11+8=19$

5. (1) 5 7 13 1

(2) 12 $5+7=12$

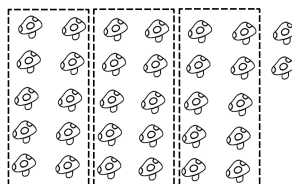
(3) 6 $13-7=6$

(4) 兔子和小鸟一共有多少只?(灵活)

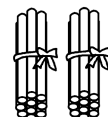
$5+13=18$ (只)

练习四

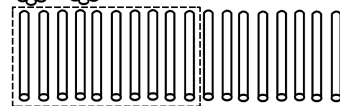
一、1.



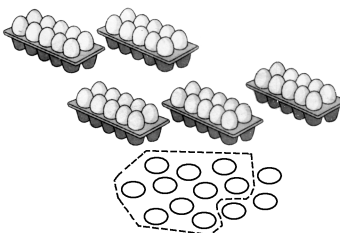
32



38



63



2. $60>51$ $83<100$

3. 4 40 9 2 92 5 3 35

4 7 47

二、1. (1)41 45 (2)30 3

2. 个 百

3. 十 一

4. 69 71 50, 51, 52

5. 100 99 1

6. 6 85 45

7. $> < < >$ 5 5 4 5

8. 38 54 56 65 80 83

9. (1)49 53 55 61

(2)60 75 80 85

(3)78 48 38 28

10.

78	79	80
88	89	90
98	99	100

32	33	34
42	43	44
52	53	54

11.

3	1	2	4
2	3	4	1
4	2	1	3
1	4	3	2

三、1. 90 50 61 23 18 100 54 56 49 81
大于55 小于55

2. $\triangle \triangle \triangle$ $\triangle \triangle$
○ ○ ○ ○

3.

十位	个位	十位	个位	十位	个位	十位	个位
1	3	2	2	3	1	4	0
(13)		(22)		(31)		(40)	

四、1. 34 个(✓)

2. 78 下(✓) 92 下(○)

3. 芽芽 豆豆 奇奇
☐ ☐ ☒

4. 47 个(✓) 93 个(○)

5. 65 人(✓)

练习五

一、1. 3 4 7 70

2. 加数 和

3. 36

4. (1)30+50=80 (2)96-45=51

5. 21 58 82 6. 89

7. 7 8. 37

二、1. 50 30 30 90 58 69 57 39

60 8 43 37 90 50 30

2. 41 56 36 20 65 35

28 14 44 4 66 11

3. = < < < > >

4. 20 61 3 70 17 22

5. 48 $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ +43 \\ \hline 48 \end{array}$ 98 $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ +51 \\ \hline 98 \end{array}$

28 $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ -70 \\ \hline 28 \end{array}$ 61 $\begin{array}{r} 69 \\ -8 \\ \hline 61 \end{array}$

6. $\begin{array}{r} 48 \\ -43 \\ \hline 5 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ +65 \\ \hline 87 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 52 \\ +24 \\ \hline 76 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 69 \\ -57 \\ \hline 12 \end{array}$

三、1. (1)○○○○○○○○○ 11-3=8

(2)□□□□□□□□□□□□

9+4=13

2. (1) $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ +63 \\ \hline 99 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ +54 \\ \hline 99 \end{array}$

(2)13 24 12 35 12 46 12 57 12 68

(3)33 44 55 77 66 88 77 22

四、1. 45-30=15

2. 52+15=67

3. 20+34=54

4. 29-7=22

五、1. (1)53-42=11 (2)53+11=64

2. (1)55+12=67 (2)55-24=31

3. (1)24 (2)46-24=22 (3)46+22=68

4. (1)55-50=5

(2)30+55=85(元)

85<100,她可以买一份A套餐和一份B套餐,应付85元。

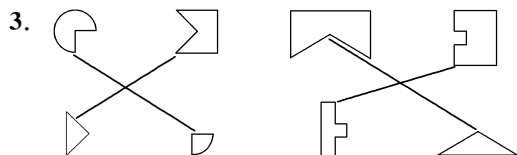
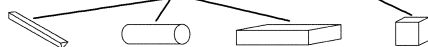
或 30+52=82(元)

82<100,她可以买一份A套餐和一份C套餐,应付82元。

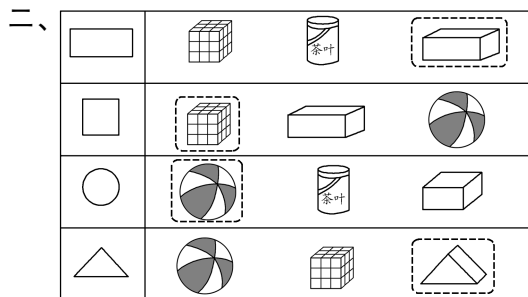
练习六

一、1. 
圆 三角形 长方形 正方形 平行四边形

2. 我要找的物体的面都是□。 我要找的物体有两个面是○。 我要找的物体的面都是□。 我要找的物体有两个面是△。



4. 8 正方形 2 平行四边形
3 长方形 4 平行四边形



三、1. 正方 三角

2. 三角 三角 长方 长方 三角

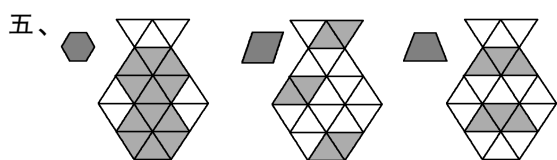
3. (1)小船 (2)①②③⑥⑦

(3)平行四边形 正方 (4)三角 ②

4. ②

四、1. 5 3 5

2. 3 4 5 5



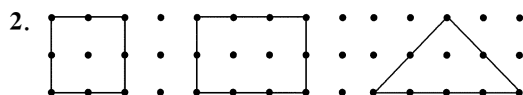
六、(○ △ □ ⊕) (⊙ △ □ □)

(○ ⊗ □ □) (○ ⊕ □ □)

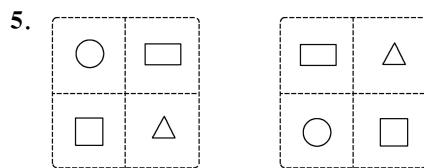
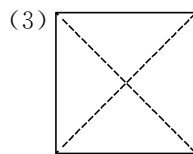
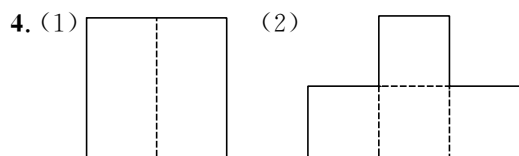
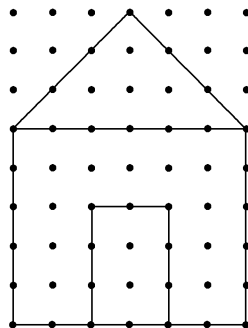
七、1.

(2)

(3)



3. ①④ (灵活)



八、 $10+6=16$ (元) $28-16=12$ (元)

$8+8=16$ (元)

练习七

一、1. 12 6 16 16 29 55 55 60

20 43 59 52 58 30 82 9

2. $\begin{array}{r} 77 \\ + 32 \\ \hline 109 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 60 \\ + 87 \\ \hline 147 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 72 \\ - 27 \\ \hline 45 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ - 6 \\ \hline 72 \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ + 83 \\ \hline 171 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 77 \\ + 26 \\ \hline 103 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 38 \\ - 30 \\ \hline 8 \end{array}$

二、1. 85 59 72 63

2. 45 5

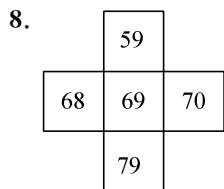
3. 78 80

4. 58 59 60 61

5. 加 38

6. 35 45 79 77

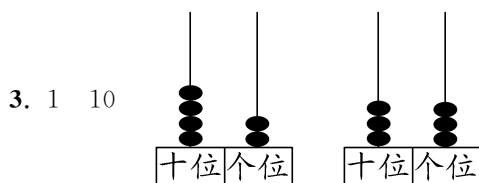
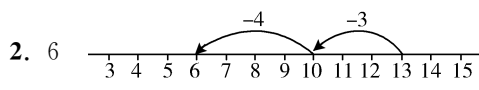
7. 97 27



9. 5 4

10. 80 71 62 44 (灵活)

三、1. 4 2 4 5



4.

5. 32 64 19 75
90 28 46 51
欢迎比50大的朋友 欢迎比50小的朋友

6. 18 人(✓) 42 人(○)

四、1. $13 - 8 = 5$

2. $50 + 8 = 58$

3. (1) $35 + 13 = 48$ (2) $35 - 11 = 24$

4. (1) $26 - 5 = 21$ (2) $48 - 26 = 22$

(3) $48 - 21 = 27$

练习八

一、1. 18 8 9 13 37 27 36 50

50 18 37 63

2. $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ + 12 \\ \hline 47 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 68 \\ + 21 \\ \hline 89 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 55 \\ + 52 \\ \hline 107 \end{array}$
 $\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ - 34 \\ \hline 20 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 71 \\ - 7 \\ \hline 64 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ - 22 \\ \hline 3 \end{array}$

二、1. 25 13 52 69

2. 十 一

3. 85 八十五

4. 76 46

5. 89 58

6. 圆 一样

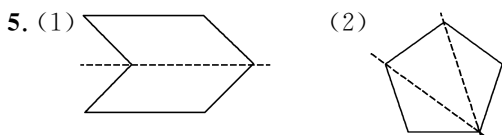
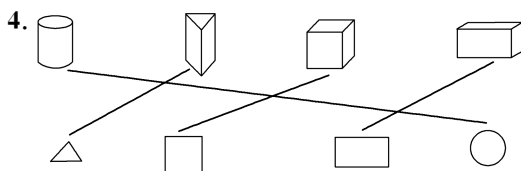
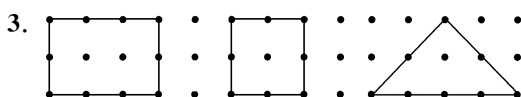
7. 74

8. 63 6

9. $9 + 6 = 15$ $10 \quad 5 \quad 9 + 1 + 5$

三、1. 100 人(△) 66 人(○)

2. ④



四、1. $32 + 15 = 47$

2. $28 - 5 = 23$

五、1. $35 - 24 = 11$

2. $12 - 8 = 4$

3. (1) $42 + 34 = 76$ (2) $76 - 23 = 53$

4. (1) 15 棵(✓) (2) $27 - 7 = 20$

5. (1) $55 - 12 = 43$ (2)

练习九

一、1. 18 60 9 14 87 28 17 63

2. 60 20 90 10 0 40 100 70

3. $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ + 99 \\ \hline 141 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ + 7 \\ \hline 36 \end{array}$
 $\begin{array}{r} 85 \\ + 54 \\ \hline 139 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 81 \\ + 86 \\ \hline 167 \end{array}$

二、1. 17 45 56 65 2. 60 70

3. ④

4. (1) 23 28 (2) 51 45

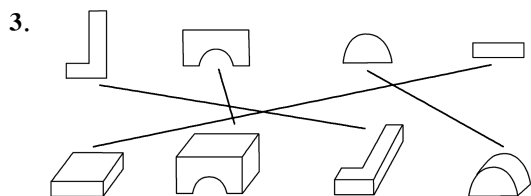
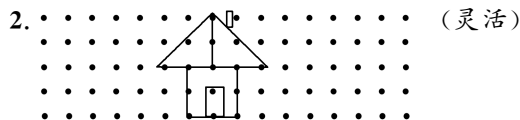
5. $> < < >$ 6. 减数 差

7. $\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ + 11 \\ \hline 89 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 57 \\ - 26 \\ \hline 31 \end{array}$

8. (1) 3 2 (2) 8 5

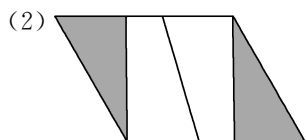
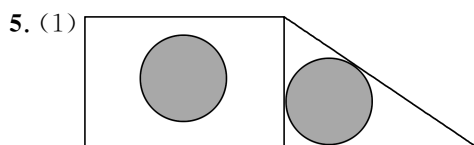
9. 47 10. 35 11. 6 3

三、1. 3 4 3 6



4. 1~30的数 31~50的数 51~80的数 81~100的数

96 75 23 69 88 43 18 31



四、1. $35 + 23 = 58$

2. $47 - 12 = 35$

3. (1) $43 + 6 = 49$ (2) $43 - 13 = 30$

4. (1) $12 - 7 = 5$

(2) 东东家种了多少盆花?

五、猫比狗多活了几岁

$15 - 9 = 6$ (年)

练习十

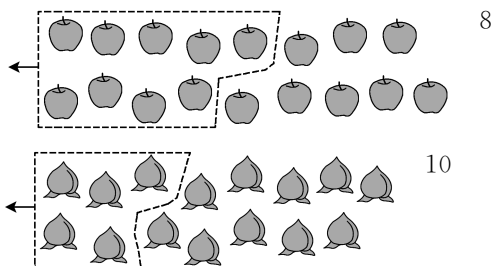
一、1. 1 16 14 28 10 9 12 60

2. 0 80 50 90 80 10 50 20

3. $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ + 83 \\ \hline 171 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 60 \\ - 35 \\ \hline 25 \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ + 24 \\ \hline 52 \end{array}$

55 $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ + 23 \\ \hline 55 \end{array}$ 43 $\begin{array}{r} 89 \\ - 46 \\ \hline 43 \end{array}$

二、1.



2. 67 八十二

3. 4 7

4. 2 4

5. $>$ $<$ $=$ $<$

6. 6 正方

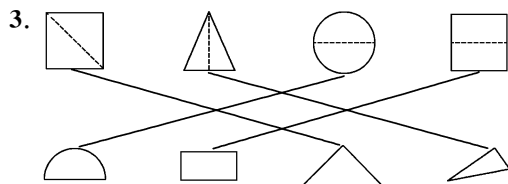
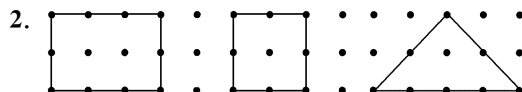
7.

31 只	36 只	68 只
		○
○		

8. (1) 40 60 (2) 62 58

9. 50 10. 7 11. 14

三、1. 3 1 3 4



4. $27 + 42 = 69$

四、1. $21 + 17 = 38$

2. $26 - 5 = 21$

3. (1) $15 - 4 = 11$ (2) $15 + 3 = 18$

4. $13 - 7 = 6$

5. (1) $40 - 20 = 20$ (2) $40 + 14 = 54$

五、松鼠妈妈比小松鼠多采几个松果

$25 - 4 = 21$ (个)